

# MONTHLY BULLETIN ON FOREIGN TRADE STATISTICS

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**Government of India  
Ministry of Commerce and Industry  
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Directorate General of Foreign Trade  
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## CONTENTS

<b>ANALYSIS OF FOREIGN TRADE DATA .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>1</b>
A. Quick Estimates of Foreign Trade .....	1
A.1 India's Merchandise Trade.....	1
A.2 India's Services Trade.....	2
A.3 India's Overall Trade .....	4
A.4 Sectoral Analysis of Merchandise Trade Based on Quick Estimates (QE) .....	5
B. India's Merchandise Trade Based on Provisional Estimates (PE) .....	6
B.1 Export Scenario .....	6
B.1.2 Export by Principal Commodities .....	6
B.1.3 India's Export: Region-wise.....	8
B.1.4 Export by Destination.....	9
B.2 Import Scenario .....	11
B.2.2 Import by Principal Commodities .....	11
B.2.3 India's Import: Region-wise.....	12
B.2.4 Import from Sources.....	13
Table 1: India's month-wise Merchandise Trade.....	15
Table 2: India's month-wise Services Trade.....	15
Table 3: India's month-wise Overall Trade (Merchandise plus Services).....	16
Table 4: India's Merchandise Export of QE Groups: Month-wise .....	17
Table 4 (contd.): India's Merchandise Export of QE Groups: Month-wise.....	18
Table 5: India's Merchandise Export of QE Groups .....	19
Table 6: India's Merchandise Import of QE Groups: Month-wise .....	20
Table 6 (contd.): India's Merchandise Import of QE Groups: Month-wise.....	21
Table 7: India's Merchandise Import of QE Groups .....	22
Table 8: India's Export by Principal Commodity .....	23
Table 9: India's Import by Principal Commodity .....	24
Table 10: India's Export by Destination .....	25
Table 11: India's Import by Sources.....	26
Table 12: India's Export by Region.....	27
Table 13: India's Import by Region.....	28

# ANALYSIS OF FOREIGN TRADE DATA

## Introduction

Merchandise foreign trade data are compiled on the basis of flows/movements of goods across the custom frontiers of India by DGCI&S. The value of import is based on CIF, i.e. Cost, Insurance and Freight whereas the value of export is on FOB (Free on Board). The foreign trade statistics are released in three phases:

- (i) Monthly Quick Estimates are released by fifteenth of the following month,
- (ii) Principal Commodity level data is released within 30 days, and
- (iii) Detailed 8-digit commodity level data are released within 60 days.

All these data are provisional and are dynamically revised till it is finalised on the basis of late receipt data.

Foreign trade in services monthly data are collected through FETERS are used as input in compilation of balance of payments (BoP) for India and released by Reserve Bank of India (RBI) within 45 days.

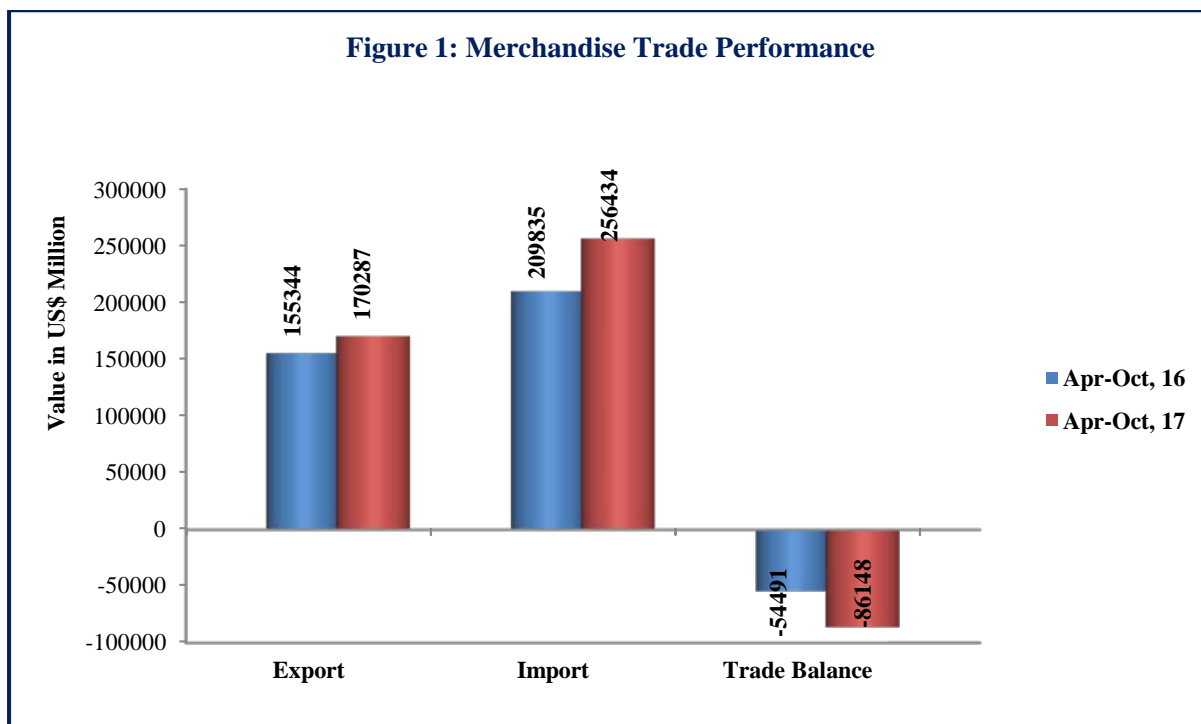
## A. Quick Estimates of Foreign Trade

The Quick Estimates of Merchandise Foreign Trade are grouped into 30 major commodities.

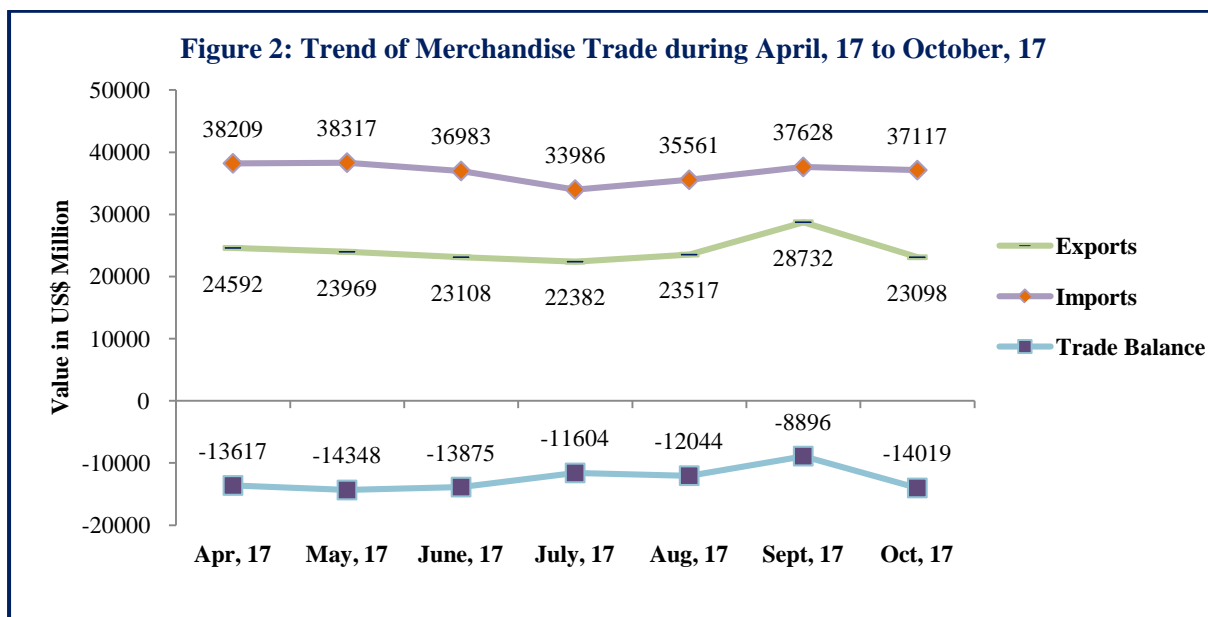
### A.1 India's Merchandise Trade

In October 2017 India's merchandise export was US\$ 23,098.18 million as compared to US\$ 23,360.61 million in October 2016, registering a negative growth of 1.12%. In October 2017 India's merchandise import was US\$ 37,117.01 million as compared to US\$ 34,495.09 million in October 2016, registering a positive growth of 7.60%.

**Figure 1** depicts the merchandise trade performance for the period April-October 2017 over the corresponding period of the previous year. It shows that total value of export for April-October, 2017 was US\$ 1,70,287 million as compared to US\$ 1,55,344 million during the period April-October 2016, registering a positive growth of 9.62%. The total value of import in April-October, 2017 was US\$ 2,56,434 million as compared to the import of US\$ 2,09,835 million during the period April-October 2016, registering a positive growth of 22.21%. As a result, trade deficit during April-October 2017 has increased as compared to April-October 2016.



The month-wise merchandise export, import, trade balance since April, 2015 is given in **Table 1**. The trend of merchandise export, import and trade balance over the months of April-October, 2017 is depicted at **Figure 2**.

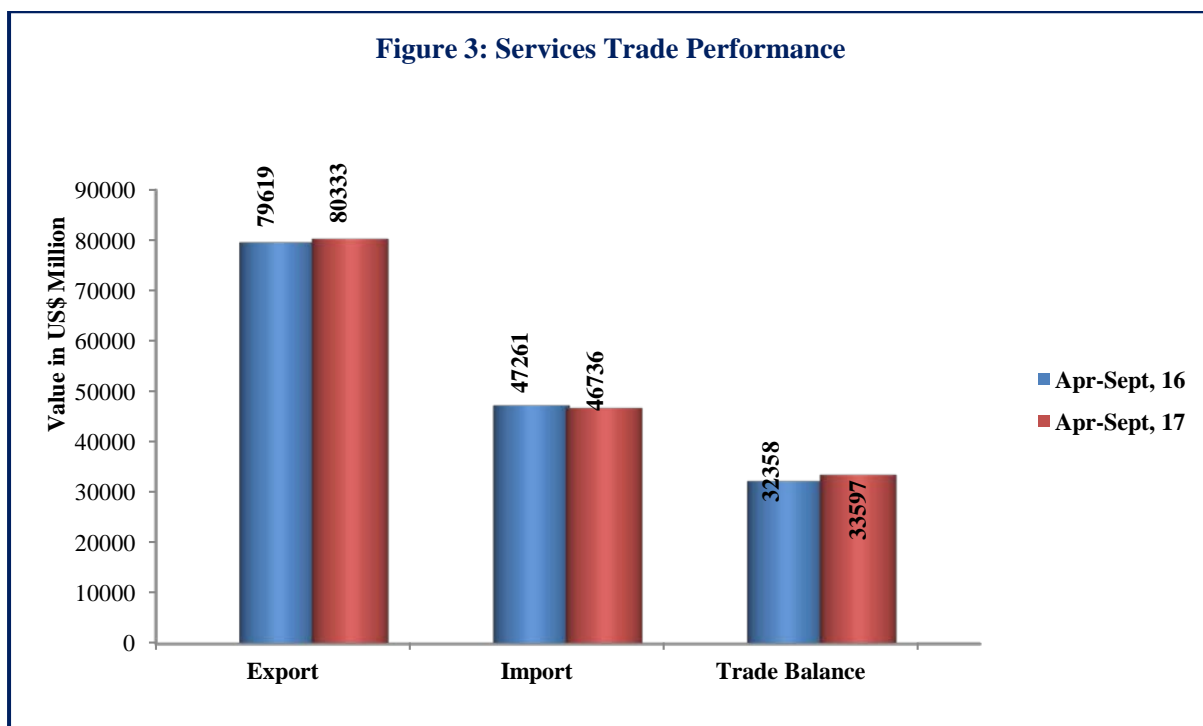


## A.2 India's Services Trade

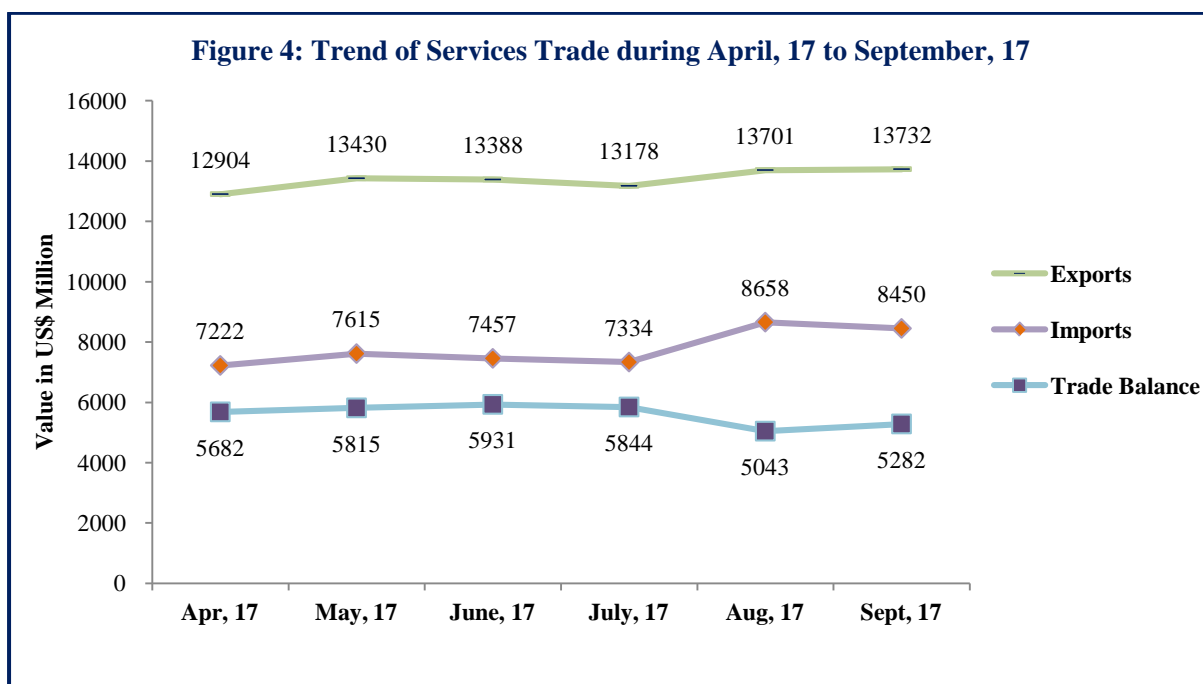
In September 2017 India's export was US\$ 13,732 million as compared to US\$ 13,773 million in September 2016, registering a negative growth of 0.30%. In September 2017 India's import was US\$ 8,450 million as compared to US\$ 8,304 million in September 2016, registering a positive growth of 1.76%.

**Figure 3** depicts the services trade performance for the period April- September 2017 over the corresponding period of the previous year. It shows that value of export for April-September, 2017 was US\$ 80,333 million as compared to US\$ 79,619 million during April-

September 2016, registering a positive growth of 0.90%. The total value of import in April-September 2017 was US\$ 46,736 million as compared to US\$ 47,261 million during April-September 2016, registering a negative growth of 1.11%. As a result, trade balance for services during April- September 2017 has improved as compared to April- September 2016.



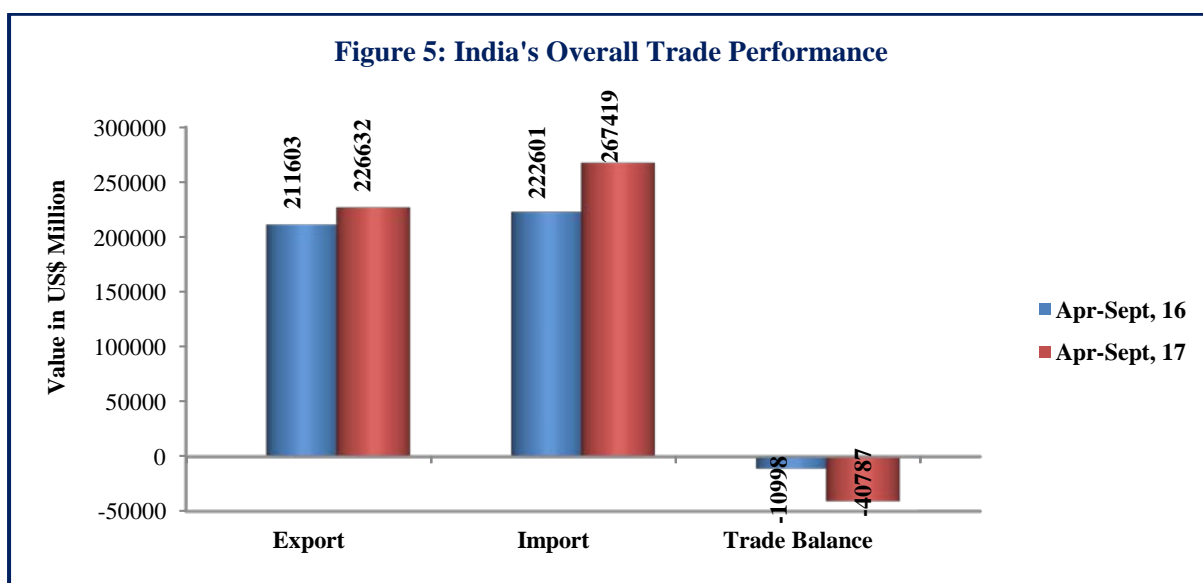
The month-wise services export, import, trade balance since April, 2015 based on the press releases of RBI is given in **Table 2**. The trend of services export, import and trade balance over the months of April- September, 2017 is depicted at **Figure 4**.



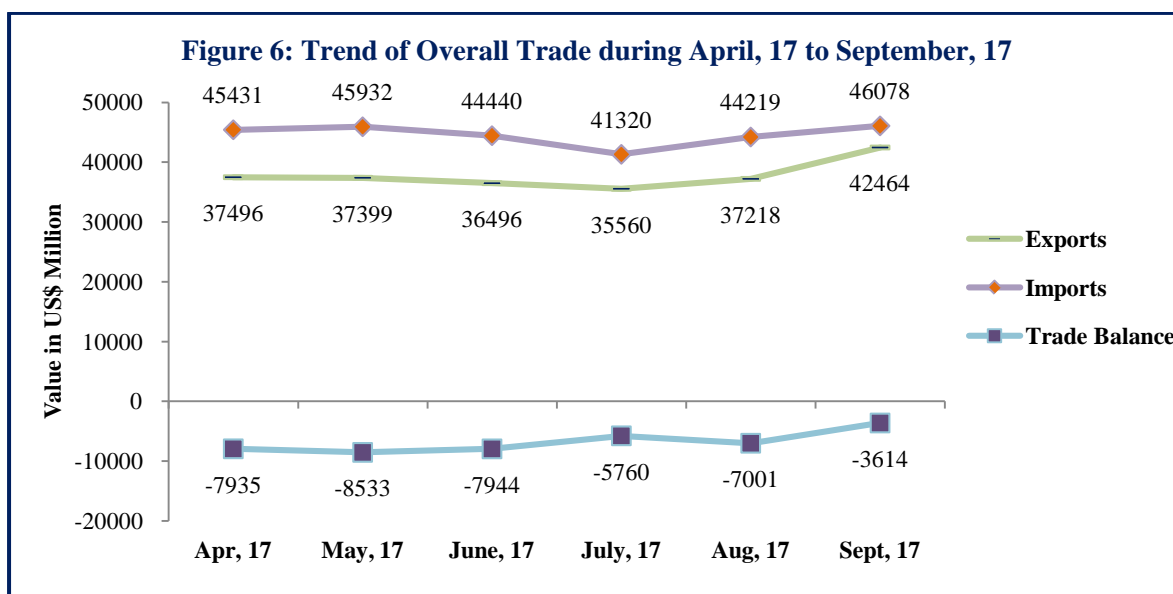
### A.3 India's Overall Trade

In September 2017 India's overall export was US\$ 42,464 million as compared to US\$ 36,541 million in September 2016, registering a positive growth of 16.21%. In September 2017 India's import was US\$ 46,078 million as compared to US\$ 40,143 million in September 2016, registering a positive growth of 14.78%.

**Figure 5** depicts the overall trade performance for the period April-September 2017 over the corresponding period of the previous year. It shows that total value of export for April-September, 2017 was US\$ 226632 million as compared to US\$ 211603 million during April-September 2016, registering a positive growth of 7.10%. The total value of import in April-September 2017 was US\$ 267419 million as compared to US\$ 222601 million during April-September 2016, registering a positive growth of 20.13%. As a result, overall trade deficit during April-September 2017 has increased as compared to April-September 2016.

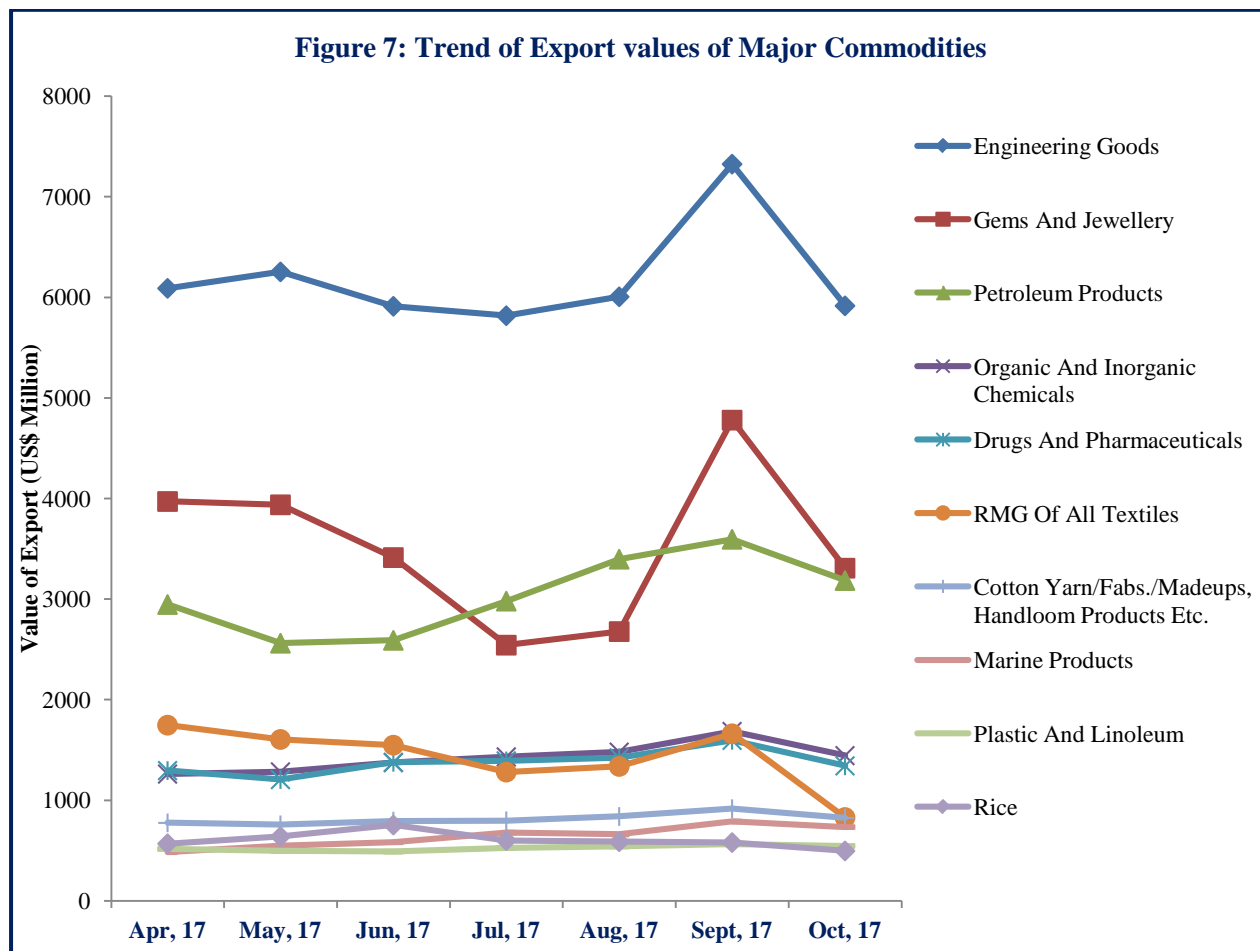


The month-wise overall export, import, trade balance since April, 2015 is given in **Table 3**. The trend of overall export, import and trade balance over the months of April-September 2017 is depicted at **Figure 6**.



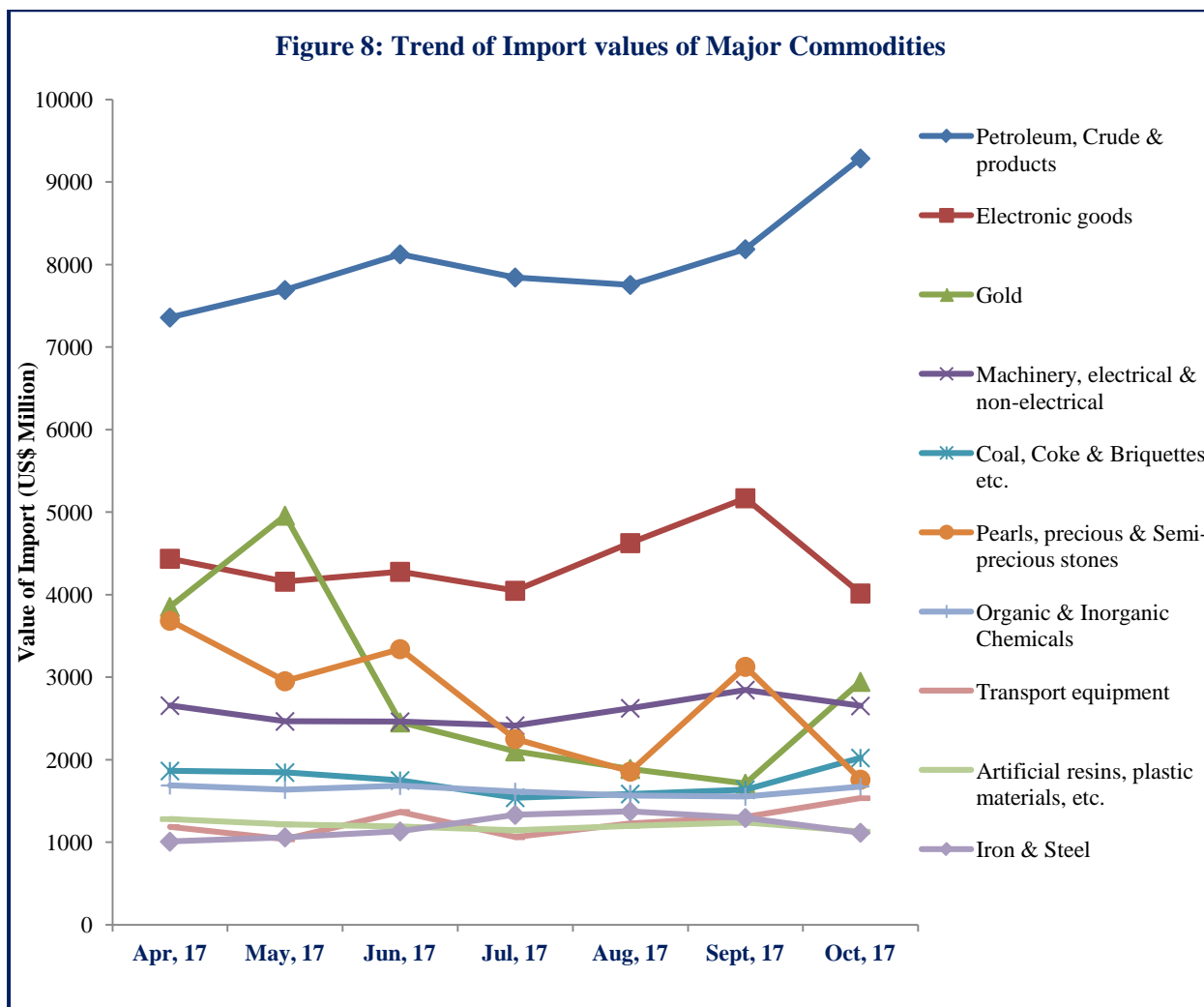
#### A.4 Sectoral Analysis of Merchandise Trade Based on Quick Estimates (QE)

The month-wise quick estimate of export for 30 major commodities since April, 2017 is given in **Table 4** and the total quick estimate of export for April-October 2017 along with percentage change is given in **Table 5**. The trend of export of 10 major commodities over the months April-October, 2017 is depicted at **Figure 7**.



The month-wise quick estimate of import for 30 major commodities since April, 2017 is given in **Table 6** and the total quick estimate of import for April-October 2017 along with percentage change is given in **Table 7**. The trend of import of 10 major commodities over the months of April-October, 2017 is depicted in **Figure 8**.





## B. India's Merchandise Trade Based on Provisional Estimates (PE)

Provisional estimates of merchandise trade data are based on 168 principal commodities and countries.

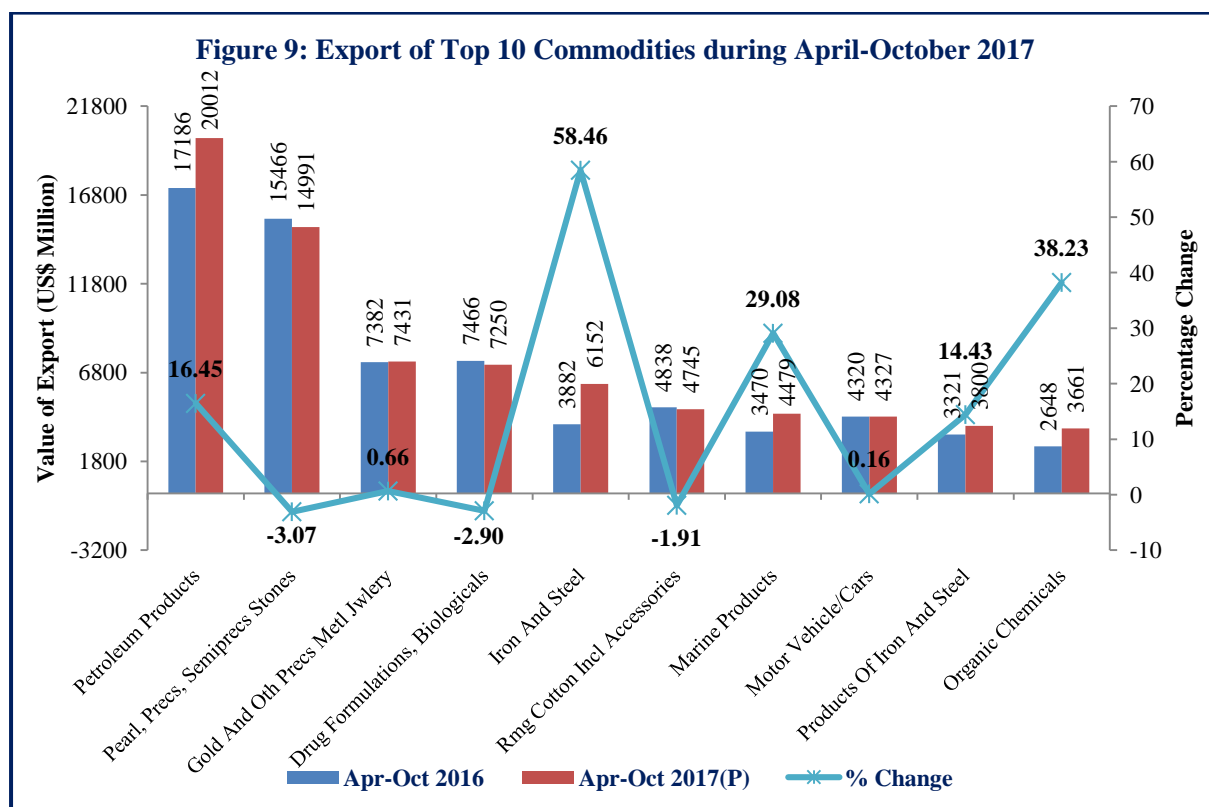
### B.1 Export Scenario

#### B.1.2 Export by Principal Commodities

During April-October 2017, the highest export of US\$ 20,012 million was recorded in Petroleum Products which constitute the largest share of 11.82% in India's total export. The top ten principal commodities of export during April-October 2017 along with percentage share are (i) Petroleum Products (11.82%) (ii) Pearl, Precious, Semiprecious Stones (8.85%), (iii) Gold & Other Precious Metal Jewellery (4.39%), (iv) Drug Formulations, Biologicals (4.28%), (v) Iron And Steel (3.63%), (vi) RMG Cotton Incl Accessories (2.80%), (vii) Marine Products (2.64%), (viii) Motor Vehicle/Cars (2.55%), (ix) Products of Iron and Steel (2.24%) and (x) Organic Chemicals (2.16%) and these top 10 principal commodities together accounted for about 45% of India's total export.

The value of export of top 40 principal commodities along with the percentage change is given at **Table 8**.

**Figure 9** depicts the percentage change in top ten principal commodities during April-October 2017 as compared to the corresponding period of the previous year. It shows that the highest growth of 58.46% registered in export of commodity Iron and Steel among the top ten principal commodities followed by Organic Chemicals (38.23%), Marine Products (29.08%), Petroleum Products (16.45%) and Products of Iron and Steel (14.43%).



### Three Major Destinations of Export of Top 10 Principal Commodities:

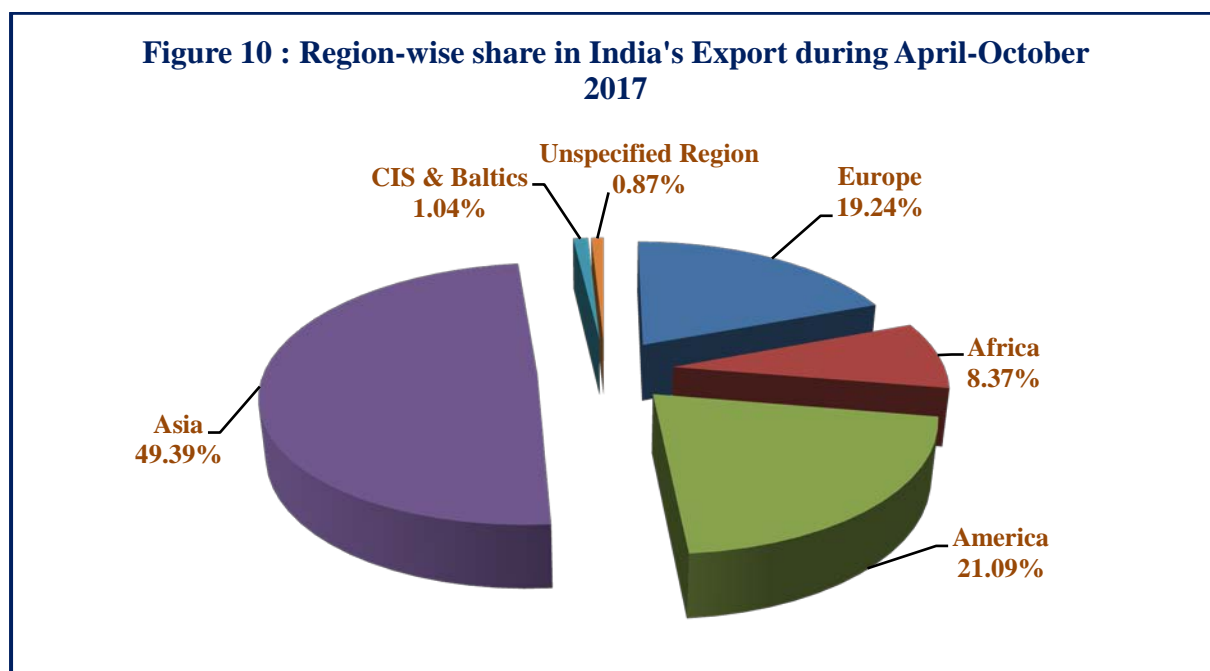
Following Table depicts the top three destinations of export of the respective commodity along with the percentage share:

S. No.	Principal Commodities	Major Destinations		
1	<b>Petroleum Products</b>	Singapore (20.18%)	U Arab Emts (11.46%)	U S A (6.45%)
2	<b>Pearl, Precious, Semiprecious Stones</b>	Hong Kong (39.92%)	U S A (29.98%)	U Arab Emts (8.97%)
3	<b>Gold and Other Precious Metal Jewellery</b>	U Arab Emts (42.59%)	Hong Kong (27.99%)	U S A (20.12%)
4	<b>Drug Formulations, Biologicals</b>	U S A (36.05%)	South Africa (3.55%)	U K (3.28%)
5	<b>Iron And Steel</b>	Italy (8.29%)	Nepal (7.31%)	Belgium (6.78%)
6	<b>RMG Cotton Incl Accessories</b>	U S A (25.94%)	U K (11.95%)	U Arab Emts (9.51%)
7	<b>Marine Products</b>	U S A (34.35%)	Vietnam Soc Rep (26.75%)	Japan (6.91%)
8	<b>Motor Vehicle/Cars</b>	Mexico (24.10%)	South Africa (10.93%)	Indonesia (4.41%)
9	<b>Products Of Iron And Steel</b>	U S A (25.22%)	U Arab Emts (6.34%)	Germany (5.77%)
10	<b>Organic Chemicals</b>	China P RP (20.96%)	U S A (9.37%)	Saudi Arab (8.11%)

### B.1.3 India's Export: Region-wise

India's export is made to the Regions of (i) Asia, (ii) America, (iii) Africa, (iv) Europe, (v) Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) & Baltics and (vi) Unspecified Region. The value of India's export to various Regions during April-October 2017 along with percentage change is given at **Table 12**.

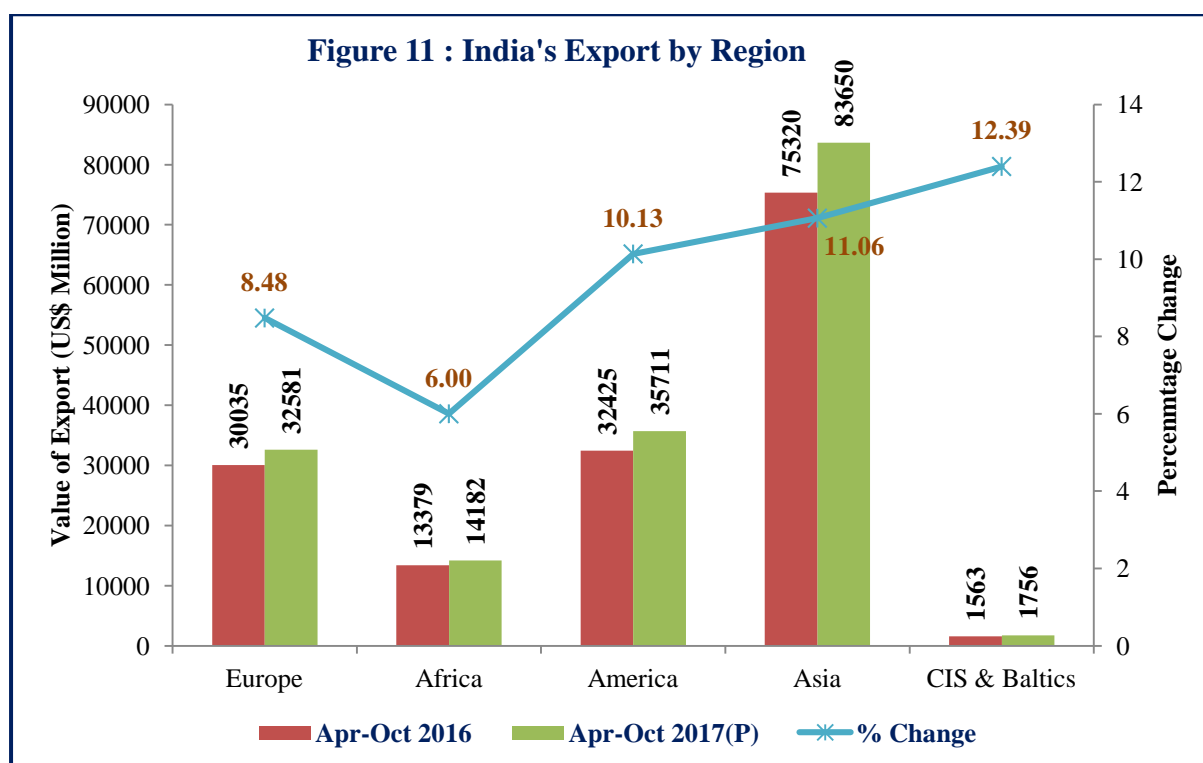
The percentage share of various Regions in India's total export during the period of April-October 2017 is given in **Figure 10**. It shows that Asia Region constitute the highest share of 49.39% in India's total export followed by America Region with 21.09% during April-October, 2017.



The detailed profile of export to Asia Region is given in the following Table. It reveals that the highest export of US\$ 23,363 million was recorded to West Asia-Gulf Cooperation Council (West Asia-GCC) during April-October, 2017 and it constitutes the share of 13.80% followed by NE Asia (US\$ 21,889 million) which constitutes the share of 12.93% in India's total export.

<b>India's Export to Asia Region (Value in US\$ Million)</b>					
<b>Asia Region</b>	<b>April-Oct, 16</b>	<b>%Share</b>	<b>April-Oct, 17 (P)</b>	<b>%Share</b>	<b>% Change</b>
West Asia- GCC	24,571.25	15.82	23,362.99	13.80	-4.92
NE Asia	18,311.27	11.79	21,889.09	12.93	19.54
ASEAN	15,597.96	10.04	19,192.82	11.33	23.05
South Asia	10,369.64	6.68	11,547.64	6.82	11.36
Other West Asia	4,480.33	2.88	4,986.73	2.94	11.30
East Asia (Oceania)	1,989.78	1.28	2,670.47	1.58	34.21
<b>Total export to Asia Region</b>	<b>75,320.23</b>	<b>48.49</b>	<b>83,649.74</b>	<b>49.39</b>	<b>11.06</b>

**Figure 11** shows the comparative picture of export to various Regions during April-October 2017 over the corresponding period of previous year. It shows that the highest positive growth of 12.39% was registered in export to Region CIS & Baltics followed by Asia (11.06%) during April-October, 2017 over the corresponding period of previous year.

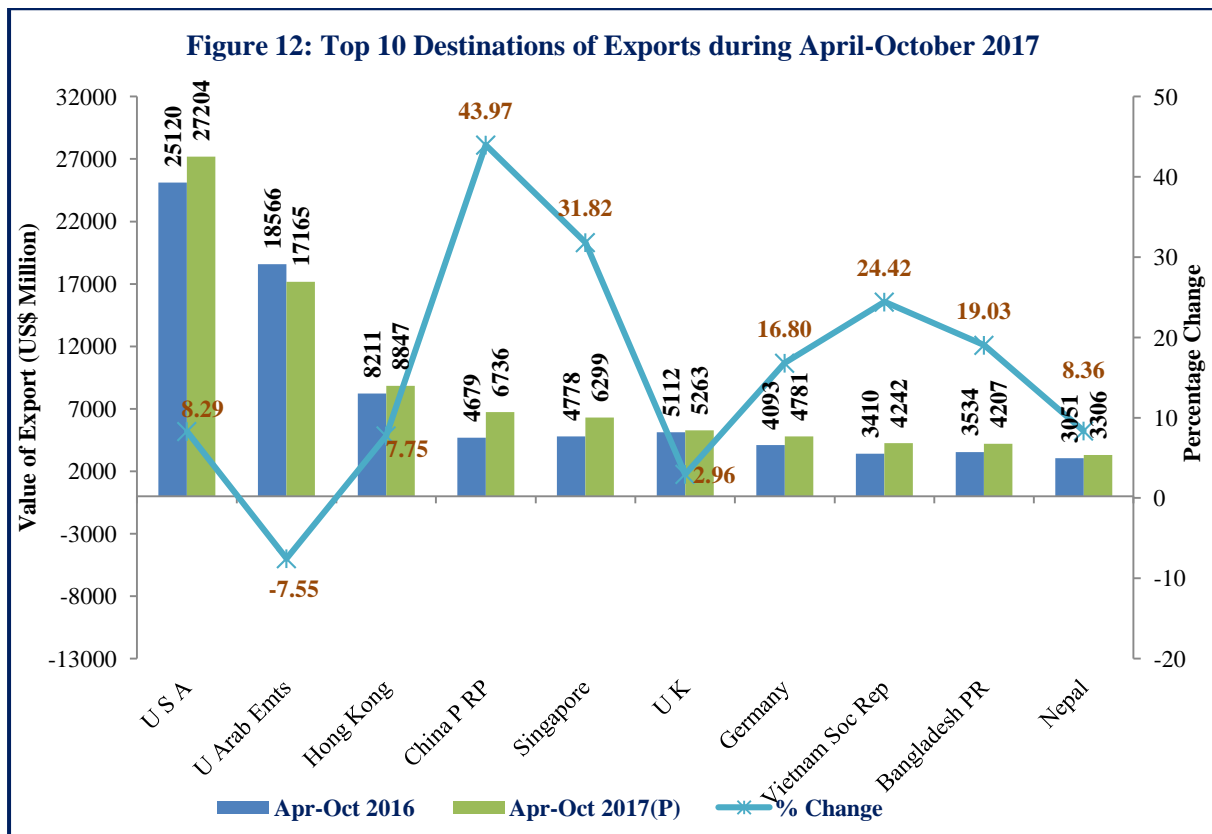


#### B.1.4 Export by Destination

During April-October 2017, the highest export of US\$ 27,204 million was recorded to destination USA which constitutes the largest share of 16.06% in India's total export. The top ten destinations of export during April-October 2017 along with percentage share are (i) USA (16.06%) (ii) UAE (10.14%), (iii) Hong Kong (5.22%), (iv) China PRP (3.98%), (v) Singapore (3.72%), (vi) UK (3.11%), (vii) Germany (2.82%), (viii) Vietnam Soc Republic (2.51%), (ix) Bangladesh PR (2.48%) and (x) Nepal (1.95%) and these top 10 destinations together accounted for about 52% of India's total export.

The value of export to top 40 destinations along with percentage change is given at **Table 10**.

**Figure 12** depicts the comparative picture of export to top ten destinations during April-October, 2017 over the period of April-October, 2016. It shows that the highest growth of 43.97% was registered in export to China PRP followed by Singapore (31.82%), Vietnam Soc Rep (24.42%), Bangladesh PR (19.03%) and Germany (16.80%) during April-October, 2017.



### Top Three Major Principal Commodities exported to top ten Destinations:

Following Table depicts the top three principal commodities of export of the respective destination along with the percentage share:

S. No.	Destinations	Major Principal Commodities		
1	U S A	Pearl, Precious, Semiprecious Stones (16.52%)	Drug Formulations, Biologicals (9.61%)	Marine Products (5.65%)
2	U Arab Emits	Gold & Other Precious Metal Jewellery (18.45%)	Petroleum Products (13.36%)	Gold (11.61%)
3	Hong Kong	Pearl, Precious, Semiprecious Stones (67.65%)	Gold & Other Precious Metal Jewellery (23.51%)	Finished Leather (1.46%)
4	China P RP	Copper & Products Made Of Copper (11.64%)	Organic Chemicals (11.39%)	Petroleum Products (8.84%)
5	Singapore	Petroleum Products (64.12%)	Ship, Boat And Floating Structure (5.89%)	Pearl, Precious, Semiprecious Stones (2.54%)
6	U K	RMG Cotton Incl Accessories (10.77%)	RMG Manmade Fibers (4.82%)	Drug Formulations, Biologicals (4.51%)
7	Germany	Electric Machinery And Equipment (9.65%)	RMG Cotton Incl Accessories (7.50%)	Products Of Iron And Steel (4.59%)
8	Vietnam Soc Rep	Marine Products (28.25%)	Buffalo Meat (27.73%)	Iron And Steel (8.23%)
9	Bangladesh PR	Cotton Yarn (8.34%)	Rice (Other Than Basmati) (7.39%)	Other Commodities (6.79%)
10	Nepal	Petroleum Products (19.65%)	Iron And Steel (13.61%)	Motor Vehicle/Cars (4.26%)

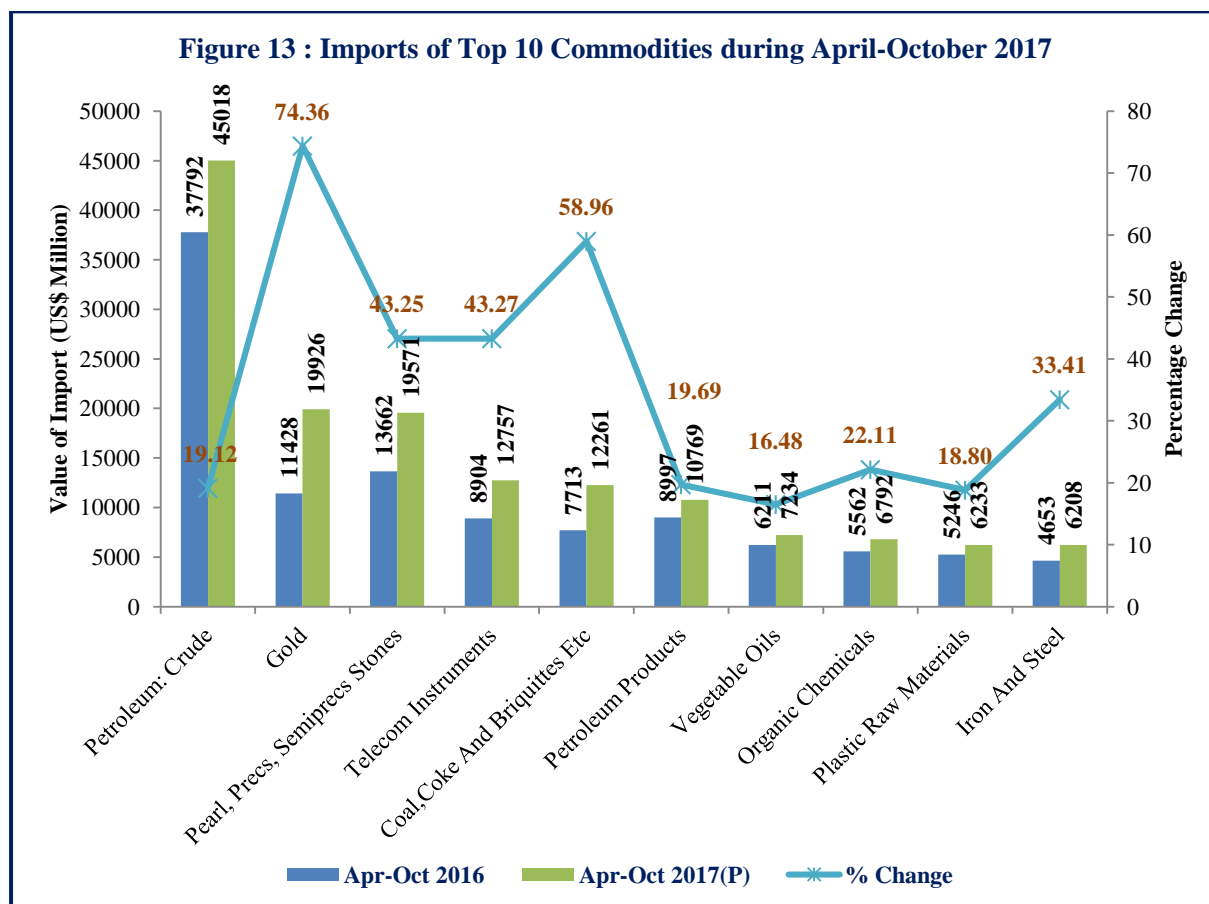
## B.2 Import Scenario

### B.2.2 Import by Principal Commodities

During April-October, 2017, the highest import of US\$ 45,018 million was recorded for the commodity Petroleum crude which constitutes the largest share of 17.46% in India's total import. The top ten principal commodities of import during April-October 2017 along with percentage share are (i) Petroleum: Crude (17.46%), (ii) Gold (7.73%), (iii) Pearl, Precious, Semiprecious Stones (7.59%), (iv) Telecom Instruments (4.95%), (v) Coal, Coke and Briquettes etc (4.76%), (vi) Petroleum Products (4.18%), (vii) Vegetable Oils (2.81%), (viii) Organic Chemicals (2.63%), (ix) Plastic Raw Materials (2.42%) and (x) Iron and Steel (2.41%) and these top 10 principal commodities together accounted for about 57% of India's total import.

The value of import of top 40 principal commodities along with percentage change is given at **Table 9**.

**Figure 13** depicts the percentage change in top ten principal commodities during April-October, 2017 over the corresponding period of previous year. It shows that the highest growth of 74.36% was registered in import of commodity Gold among these top ten commodities followed by Coal, Coke and Briquettes etc. (58.96%), Telecom Instruments (43.27%), Pearl, Precious, Semiprecious Stones (43.25%) and Iron and Steel (33.41%).



### Three Major Sources of Import of Top ten Principal Commodities:

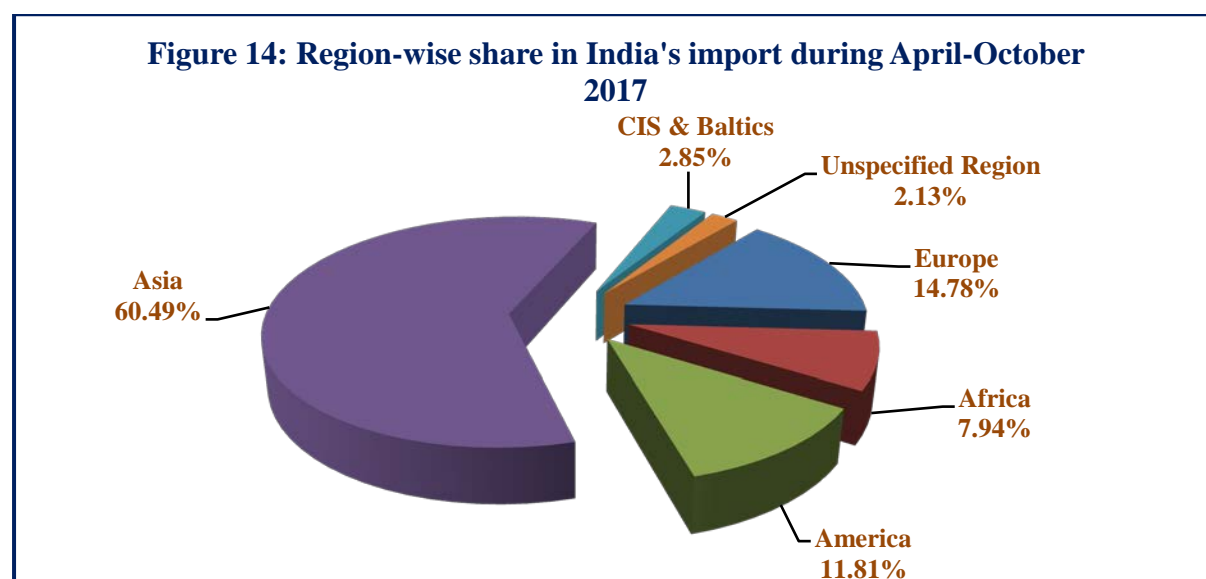
Following Table depicts the top three sources of import of the respective commodity along with percentage share:

S. No.	Principal Commodities	Major Sources		
1	Petroleum: Crude	Iraq (19.39%)	Saudi Arab (17.71%)	Iran (10.03%)
2	Gold	Switzerland (51.57%)	U Arab Emts (12.50%)	Ghana (6.18%)
3	Pearl, Precious, Semiprecious Stones	Hong Kong (20.10%)	U Arab Emts (15.81%)	Belgium (12.36%)
4	Telecom Instruments	China P RP (70.7%)	Korea RP (7.10%)	Vietnam Soc Rep (3.45%)
5	Coal,Coke And Briquettes Etc	Australia (36.85%)	Indonesia (27.54%)	South Africa (13.27%)
6	Petroleum Products	Qatar (28.42%)	U Arab Emts (14.05%)	Saudi Arab (13.33%)
7	Vegetable Oils	Indonesia (43.45%)	Argentina (21.17%)	Malaysia (14.07%)
8	Organic Chemicals	China P RP (23.23%)	Saudi Arab (12.47%)	Singapore (10.84%)
9	Plastic Raw Materials	Korea RP (11.81%)	China P RP (10.94%)	Saudi Arab (9.66%)
10	Iron And Steel	Korea RP (21.72%)	China P RP (17.67%)	Japan (11.20%)

### B.2.3 India's Import: Region-wise

India's import is made from the Regions of (i) Asia, (ii) America, (iii) Africa, (iv) Europe, (v) Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) & Baltics and (vi) Unspecified Region.

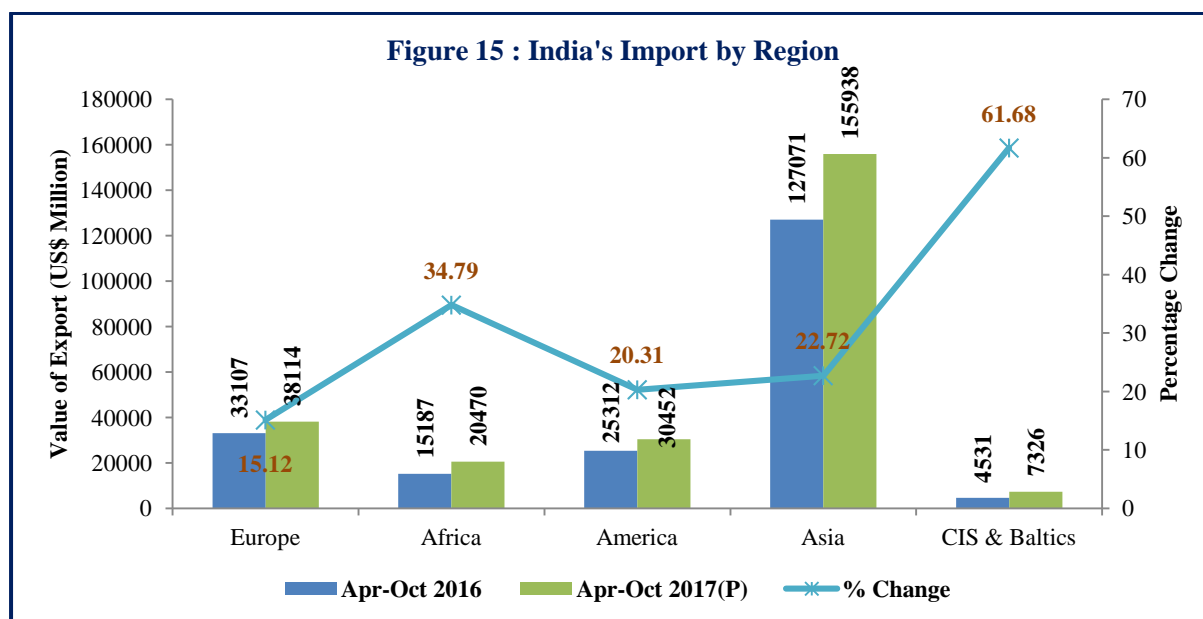
The value of India's import from various Regions during April-October 2017 along with percentage change is given at **Table 13**. The percentage share of various Regions in India's total import during the period of April-October, 2017 is depicted at **Figure 14**. It shows that the Asia Region constitutes the highest share of 60.49% in India's total import followed by Europe Region with 14.78% during April-October 2017.



The detailed profile of import from Asia Region is given in the following Table. It reveals that the highest import of US\$ 68,196 million was recorded from NE Asia during April-October 2017 and it constitutes the share of 26.45% in India's total import.

<b>India's Import from Asia Region (Value in US\$ Million)</b>					
<b>Asia Region</b>	<b>Apr-Oct, 16</b>	<b>%Share</b>	<b>Apr-Oct, 17 (P)</b>	<b>%Share</b>	<b>% Change</b>
NE Asia	53,798.26	25.64	68,196.00	26.45	26.76
West Asia- GCC	30,388.94	14.48	35,116.87	13.62	15.56
ASEAN	22,609.22	10.77	26,596.18	10.32	17.63
Other West Asia	13,395.16	6.38	16,187.23	6.28	20.84
East Asia (Oceania)	5,176.07	2.47	8,142.97	3.16	57.32
South Asia	1,703.01	0.81	1,698.76	0.66	-0.25
<b>Total Import from Asia Region</b>	<b>1,27,070.66</b>	<b>60.56</b>	<b>1,55,938.01</b>	<b>60.49</b>	<b>22.72</b>

**Figure 15** shows the comparative picture of import from various Regions during April-October, 2017 as compared to the corresponding period of previous year. It shows that the highest positive growth of 61.68% was registered in import from Region CIS & Baltics followed by Africa (34.79%) during April-October, 2017 over the corresponding period of previous year. However, the highest import of India is recorded from Region Asia.



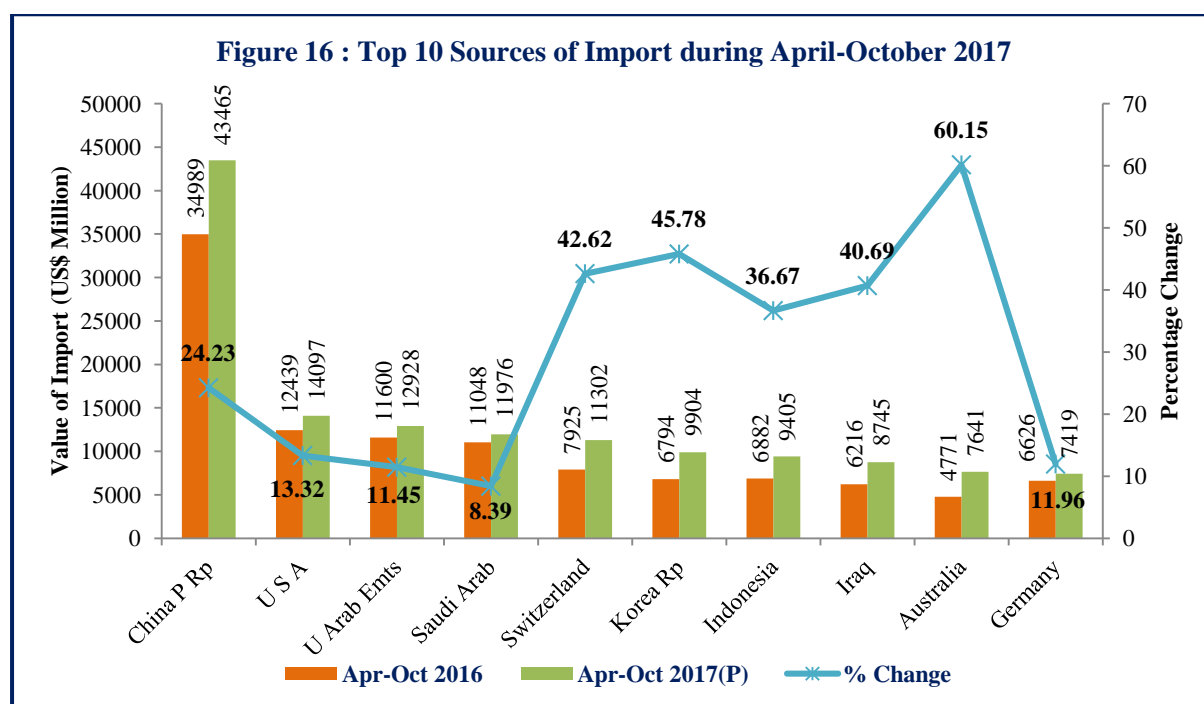
#### **B.2.4 Import from Sources**

During April-October 2017, the highest import of US\$ 43,465 million was recorded from China PRP which constitutes the largest share of 16.86% in India's total import. The top ten sources of import during April-October 2017 along with percentage share are (i) China PRP (16.86%) (ii) USA (5.47%), (iii) UAE (5.01%), (iv) Saudi Arab (4.65%), (v) Switzerland (4.38%), (vi) Korea RP (3.84%), (vii) Indonesia (3.65%), (viii) Iraq (3.39%) (ix) Australia (2.96%) and (x) Germany (2.88%) and these top ten sources together accounted for about 53% in India's total import.

The value of import from top 40 sources along with percentage change is given at **Table 11**.



**Figure 16** depicts the comparative picture of import from top 10 sources during April-October, 2017 over the period of April-October, 2016. It shows that the highest positive growth of 60.15% was registered in import from Australia followed by, Korea RP (45.78%), Switzerland (42.62%), Iraq (40.69%) and Indonesia (36.67%) during April-October, 2017.



### Top Three Major Principal Commodities imported from Top ten Sources:

Following Table depicts the top three principal commodities of import of the respective source along with the percentage share:

S. No.	Sources	Major Principal Commodities imported		
1	China P Rp	Telecom Instruments (20.75%)	Electronics Components (6.95%)	Computer Hardware, Peripherals (6.62%)
2	U S A	Electric Machinery And Equipment (8.9%)	Gold (8.54%)	Petroleum Products (5.8%)
3	U Arab Emits	Petroleum: Crude (28.02%)	Pearl, Precs, Semiprecs Stones (23.92%)	Gold (19.28%)
4	Saudi Arab	Petroleum: Crude (66.59%)	Petroleum Products (11.98%)	Organic Chemicals (7.07%)
5	Switzerland	Gold (90.92%)	Incl. Machinery for Dairy (1.12%)	Other Misc. Engineering Items (0.82%)
6	Korea Rp	Gold & Other Precious Metal Jewellery (14.19%)	Iron And Steel (13.62%)	Telecom Instruments (9.15%)
7	Indonesia	Coal, Coke & Briquettes Etc (35.91%)	Vegetable Oils (33.4%)	Bulk Minerals And Ores (4.56%)
8	Iraq	Petroleum: Crude (99.81%)	Fresh Fruits (0.14%)	Finished Leather (0.04%)
9	Australia	Coal, Coke & Briquettes Etc (59.14%)	Pulses (7.78%)	Petroleum Products (4.83%)
10	Germany	Incl. Machinery For Dairy (13.3%)	Auto Components/Parts (6.35%)	Electric Machinery And Equipment (5.71%)

<b>Table 1: India's month-wise Merchandise Trade</b>									
(US\$ Millions)									
	2015-16			2016-17			2017-18		
Months	Export	Import	Trade Balance	Export	Import	Trade Balance	Export	Import	Trade Balance
April	22137	33507	-11370	20863	25689	-4826	24592	38209	-13617
May	22529	32838	-10309	22407	28286	-5879	23969	38317	-14348
June	22324	33536	-11212	22656	30917	-8261	23108	36983	-13875
July	23281	36372	-13091	21692	29305	-7613	22382	33986	-11604
August	21583	33982	-12399	21597	29303	-7706	23517	35561	-12044
September	21869	32035	-10166	22768	31839	-9071	28732	37628	-8896
October	21456	31148	-9692	23361	34495	-11134	<b>23098</b>	<b>37117</b>	<b>-14019</b>
November	19561	29896	-10335	20066	33462	-13396			
December	22593	34096	-11503	24056	34602	-10546			
Jan	21199	28867	-7668	22356	32261	-9905			
Feb	20846	27419	-6573	24727	34248	-9522			
March	22912	27310	-4398	29302	39947	-10645			
<b>Total</b>	<b>262290</b>	<b>381006</b>	<b>-118716</b>	<b>275852</b>	<b>384356</b>	<b>-108504</b>	<b>169397</b>	<b>257800</b>	<b>-88403</b>

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata

Note: Quick estimates data is available upto October, 2017

<b>Table 2: India's month-wise Services Trade</b>									
(US\$ Millions)									
	2015-16			2016-17			2017-18		
Months	Export	Import	Trade Balance	Export	Import	Trade Balance	Export	Import	Trade Balance
April	13012	7324	5688	12908	7183	5725	12,904	7222	5682
May	11874	6318	5556	13460	7922	5538	13430	7615	5815
June	12765	7522	5243	13322	8389	4933	13388	7457	5931
July	13386	7502	5884	12775	7409	5366	13178	7334	5844
August	13580	7773	5807	13381	8054	5327	13701	8658	5043
September	13321	7457	5864	13773	8304	5469	<b>13732</b>	<b>8450</b>	<b>5282</b>
October	13344	7013	6331	13113	7680	5433			
November	12019	5686	6333	13338	8323	5015			
December	14038	7187	6851	13804	8294	5510			
Jan	12573	6841	5732	13570	8409	5161			
Feb	12329	7189	5140	13060	7235	5825			
March	12895	7905	4990	14179	8267	5912			
<b>Total</b>	<b>155136</b>	<b>85717</b>	<b>69419</b>	<b>160683</b>	<b>95469</b>	<b>65214</b>	<b>80333</b>	<b>46736</b>	<b>33597</b>

Source: Press Releases, RBI

Note: Data on trade in services is available upto September, 2017

**Table 3: India's month-wise Overall Trade (Merchandise plus Services)**

(US\$ Millions)

Months	2015-16			2016-17			2017-18		
	Export	Import	Trade Balance	Export	Import	Trade Balance	Export	Import	Trade Balance
April	35149	40831	-5682	33771	32872	899	37496	45431	-7935
May	34403	39156	-4753	35867	36208	-341	37399	45932	-8533
June	35089	41058	-5969	35978	39306	-3328	36496	44440	-7944
July	36667	43874	-7207	34467	36714	-2247	35560	41320	-5760
August	35163	41755	-6592	34978	37357	-2379	37218	44219	-7001
September	35190	39492	-4302	36541	40143	-3602	<b>42464</b>	<b>46078</b>	<b>-3614</b>
October	34800	38161	-3361	36474	42175	-5701			
November	31580	35582	-4002	33404	41785	-8381			
December	36631	41283	-4652	37860	42896	-5036			
Jan	33772	35708	-1936	35926	40670	-4744			
Feb	33175	34608	-1433	37787	41483	-3697			
March	35807	35215	592	43481	48214	-4733			
<b>Total</b>	<b>417426</b>	<b>466723</b>	<b>-49297</b>	<b>436535</b>	<b>479825</b>	<b>-43290</b>	<b>226632</b>	<b>267419</b>	<b>-40787</b>

*Source: DGCI&S and RBI*

**Table 4: India's Merchandise Export of QE Groups: Month-wise**

(Value in US\$ Million)						
S. No.	QE Groups	Apr, 17	May, 17	Jun, 17	Jul, 17	Aug, 17
1	Engineering Goods	6090.31	6254.19	5911.80	5818.51	6006.35
2	Gems And Jewellery	3971.38	3938.33	3413.71	2543.01	2678.11
3	Petroleum Products	2947.17	2562.30	2590.88	2980.71	3397.78
4	Organic And Inorganic Chemicals	1261.68	1282.97	1375.21	1431.75	1479.46
5	Drugs And Pharmaceuticals	1296.01	1206.84	1378.30	1392.00	1423.60
6	RMG of All Textiles	1747.54	1605.57	1548.55	1281.21	1337.59
7	Cotton Yarn/Fabs./Madeups, Handloom Products Etc.	776.03	756.85	794.17	796.84	839.80
8	Marine Products	485.24	547.13	584.01	678.38	661.41
9	Plastic And Linoleum	516.79	497.89	490.30	526.37	541.92
10	Rice	568.76	639.37	754.87	600.69	588.98
11	Meat, Dairy And Poultry Products	299.62	316.33	361.69	325.53	421.26
12	Electronic Goods	507.54	531.94	515.00	478.85	480.34
13	Leather And Leather Manufactures	403.39	418.45	466.16	495.41	458.07
14	Man-Made Yarn/Fabs./Madeups Etc.	408.07	372.89	371.89	379.21	403.61
15	Mica, Coal And Other Ores, Minerals Including Process	341.63	311.54	270.08	276.37	278.16
16	Spices	275.28	257.93	232.06	227.62	255.97
17	Fruits And Vegetables	231.35	176.07	144.19	163.42	164.02
18	Ceramic Products And Glassware	170.69	175.72	175.86	171.48	180.60
19	Handicrafts Excl. Hand Made Carpet	147.48	148.25	149.09	154.79	148.00
20	Iron Ore	170.58	108.26	63.41	116.78	130.62
21	Cereal Preparations And Miscellaneous Processed Item	110.99	110.88	120.41	100.91	114.46
22	Carpet	119.20	122.16	113.00	105.53	132.01
23	Oil Seeds	100.77	70.32	74.01	89.76	81.79
24	Cashew	76.73	83.86	84.69	89.76	86.10
25	Tobacco	83.18	72.81	64.88	48.04	83.82
26	Tea	49.77	49.60	58.91	64.34	81.54
27	Oil Meals	95.98	69.51	64.07	41.28	94.35
28	Coffee	92.43	86.57	92.37	74.62	85.31
29	Other Cereals	12.97	14.80	15.68	14.32	12.42
30	Jute Mfg. Including Floor Covering	25.89	25.25	27.19	28.74	35.99
<b>Total</b>		<b>23384.42</b>	<b>22814.60</b>	<b>22306.46</b>	<b>21496.22</b>	<b>22683.44</b>
<b>Others</b>		1250.55	1261.29	1179.64	1044.63	1135.39
<b>India's Total Export</b>		<b>24634.97</b>	<b>24075.89</b>	<b>23486.10</b>	<b>22540.85</b>	<b>23818.83</b>

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata(P: Provisional) (Note: The analysis is based on the Quick Estimates Groups of commodities, data is available upto October, 2017)

**Table 4 (contd.): India's Merchandise Export of QE Groups: Month-wise**

		(Value in US\$ Million)	
S. No.	QE Groups	Sept, 17	Oct, 17
1	Engineering Goods	7325.36	5916.46
2	Gems And Jewellery	4780.08	3308.30
3	Petroleum Products	3595.51	3185.25
4	Organic And Inorganic Chemicals	1684.74	1444.86
5	Drugs And Pharmaceuticals	1596.88	1343.16
6	RMG of All Textiles	1661.66	829.44
7	Cotton Yarn/Fabs./Madeups, Handloom Products Etc.	917.37	825.12
8	Marine Products	789.25	734.37
9	Plastic And Linoleum	565.04	546.66
10	Rice	580.64	496.93
11	Meat, Dairy And Poultry Products	402.29	467.26
12	Electronic Goods	571.05	460.70
13	Leather And Leather Manufactures	475.35	369.24
14	Man-Made Yarn/Fabs./Madeups Etc.	465.05	354.87
15	Mica, Coal And Other Ores, Minerals Including Process	293.78	241.65
16	Spices	264.04	220.56
17	Fruits And Vegetables	173.41	153.18
18	Ceramic Products And Glassware	187.07	150.36
19	Handicrafts Excl. Hand Made Carpet	173.12	134.86
20	Iron Ore	91.26	115.17
21	Cereal Preparations And Miscellaneous Processed Item	125.22	112.18
22	Carpet	144.98	102.53
23	Oil Seeds	69.03	84.97
24	Cashew	68.22	81.61
25	Tobacco	92.09	79.41
26	Tea	85.89	71.26
27	Oil Meals	60.57	64.67
28	Coffee	79.23	61.05
29	Other Cereals	18.79	23.75
30	Jute Mfg. Including Floor Covering	31.96	23.09
<b>Total</b>		<b>27368.93</b>	<b>22002.92</b>
<b>Others</b>		1244.48	1095.26
<b>India's Total Export</b>		<b>28613.41</b>	<b>23098.18</b>

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata (P: Provisional) (Note: The analysis is based on the Quick Estimates Groups of commodities, latest available upto October, 2017)

(Value in US\$ Million)						
S.No.	QE Groups	Apr-Oct, 16	% Share	Apr- Oct, 17	% Share	% Change
1	Engineering Goods	36270.82	23.35	43292.54	25.42	19.36
2	Gems & Jewellery	26602.41	17.12	24649.87	14.48	-7.34
3	Petroleum Products	17185.67	11.06	21355.66	12.54	24.26
4	RMG of all Textiles	9820.75	6.32	10012.04	5.88	1.95
5	Organic & Inorganic Chemicals	7977.12	5.14	9968.71	5.85	24.97
6	Drugs & Pharmaceuticals	9846.69	6.34	9627.77	5.65	-2.22
7	Cotton Yarn/Fabs./made-ups, Handloom Products etc.	5483.21	3.53	5698.68	3.35	3.93
8	Marine Products	3470.03	2.23	4474.79	2.63	28.96
9	Rice	3231.21	2.08	4241.21	2.49	31.26
10	Plastic & Linoleum	3301.32	2.13	3692.79	2.17	11.86
11	Electronic Goods	3438.79	2.21	3536.27	2.08	2.83
12	Leather & leather products	3068.39	1.98	3088.31	1.81	0.65
13	Man-made Yarn/Fabs./made-ups etc.	2637.34	1.70	2755.33	1.62	4.47
14	Meat, dairy & poultry products	2523.17	1.62	2594.25	1.52	2.82
15	Mica, Coal & Other Ores, Minerals including processed minerals	1956.58	1.26	1999.21	1.17	2.18
16	Spices	1644.38	1.06	1741.90	1.02	5.93
17	Ceramic products & glassware	1099.44	0.71	1211.77	0.71	10.22
18	Fruits & Vegetables	1304.21	0.84	1191.05	0.70	-8.68
19	Handicrafts excl. hand made carpet	1216.12	0.78	1060.50	0.62	-12.80
20	Carpet	858.80	0.55	841.23	0.49	-2.05
21	Iron Ore	557.12	0.36	805.26	0.47	44.54
22	Cereal preparations & miscellaneous processed items	767.57	0.49	794.41	0.47	3.50
23	Coffee	481.82	0.31	572.63	0.34	18.85
24	Cashew	396.61	0.26	572.57	0.34	44.37
25	Oil seeds	616.24	0.40	570.60	0.34	-7.41
26	Tobacco	555.95	0.36	523.52	0.31	-5.83
27	Oil Meals	267.64	0.17	466.26	0.27	74.21
28	Tea	410.71	0.26	460.81	0.27	12.20
29	Jute Mfg. including Floor Covering	171.20	0.11	197.48	0.12	15.35
30	Other cereals	120.86	0.08	111.90	0.07	-7.41
<b>Total</b>		<b>147282.17</b>	<b>94.81</b>	<b>162109.32</b>	<b>95.20</b>	<b>10.07</b>
<b>Others</b>		8062.23	5.19	8177.23	4.80	1.43
<b>India' Total Export</b>		<b>155344.40</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>170286.55</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>9.62</b>

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata (P: Provisional) (Note: The analysis is based on the Quick Estimates Groups of commodities, latest available upto October, 2017)

**Table 6: India's Merchandise Import of QE Groups: Month-wise**

(Value in US\$ Million)						
S. No.	QE Groups	Apr, 17	May, 17	Jun, 17	Jul, 17	Aug, 17
1	Petroleum, Crude & products	7359.27	7692.71	8125.51	7844.94	7754.75
2	Electronic goods	4436.53	4158.72	4278.40	4048.84	4626.12
3	Gold	3853.10	4958.60	2453.92	2102.96	1889.39
4	Machinery, electrical & non-electrical	2656.67	2465.63	2462.28	2414.33	2624.78
5	Coal, Coke & Briquettes, etc.	1865.13	1846.15	1749.58	1540.31	1586.14
6	Pearls, precious & Semi-precious stones	3685.40	2952.51	3341.39	2252.44	1857.40
7	Organic & Inorganic Chemicals	1689.84	1636.38	1684.78	1613.19	1566.53
8	Transport equipment	1186.56	1036.83	1368.84	1062.01	1227.22
9	Artificial resins, plastic materials, etc.	1282.12	1217.29	1189.09	1144.51	1199.50
10	Iron & Steel	1008.79	1060.99	1133.04	1333.58	1375.33
11	Non-ferrous metals	992.93	1028.09	992.62	1004.19	1004.01
12	Vegetable Oil	1020.81	1081.51	1033.56	1053.95	1043.69
13	Metaliferrous ores & other minerals	595.06	609.23	597.04	655.53	718.89
14	Fertilisers, Crude & manufactured	308.82	493.98	563.08	525.64	517.66
15	Chemical material & products	494.36	543.40	540.96	516.17	514.01
16	Medicn. & Pharmaceutical products	415.15	444.97	426.84	379.90	415.08
17	Wood & Wood products	467.23	494.41	506.08	484.38	524.33
18	Professional instrument, Optical goods, etc.	372.34	343.31	362.85	366.09	351.15
19	Silver	352.85	442.91	178.04	175.83	269.54
20	Machine tools	304.26	248.91	247.47	251.06	265.79
21	Project goods	201.62	152.92	124.96	116.53	187.74
22	Dyeing/tanning/colouring materials.	247.31	237.87	211.59	251.85	220.76
23	Pulses	289.44	295.90	352.07	327.93	324.19
24	Fruits & vegetables	199.17	181.03	140.13	98.67	140.78
25	Textile yarn Fabric, made-up articles	151.90	158.74	155.32	136.94	141.85
26	Pulp and Waste paper	101.36	103.94	89.83	76.17	118.33
27	Leather & leather products	79.37	85.66	86.43	79.66	87.30
28	Newsprint	61.44	74.99	65.01	70.61	86.89
29	Cotton Raw & Waste	59.65	115.10	160.90	141.84	152.90
30	Sulphur & Unroasted Iron Pyrts	7.01	7.48	11.59	7.50	16.06
<b>Total</b>		<b>35745.49</b>	<b>36170.16</b>	<b>34633.20</b>	<b>32077.55</b>	<b>32808.11</b>
<b>Others</b>		2138.79	1686.18	1889.28	1916.06	2654.67
<b>India's Total Import</b>		<b>37884.28</b>	<b>37856.34</b>	<b>36522.48</b>	<b>33993.61</b>	<b>35462.78</b>

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata (P: Provisional) (Note: The analysis is based on the Quick Estimates Groups of commodities, latest available upto October, 2017)

**Table 6 (contd.): India's Merchandise Import of QE Groups: Month-wise**

(Value in US\$ Million)			
S. No.	QE Groups	Sept, 17	Oct, 17
1	Petroleum, Crude & products	8188.08	9286.74
2	Electronic goods	5169.78	4016.04
3	Gold	1711.49	2945.19
4	Machinery, electrical & non-electrical	2845.78	2652.78
5	Coal, Coke & Briquettes, etc.	1638.01	2022.48
6	Pearls, precious & Semi-precious stones	3127.20	1759.84
7	Organic & Inorganic Chemicals	1553.65	1676.36
8	Transport equipment	1308.77	1535.21
9	Artificial resins, plastic materials, etc.	1239.78	1130.39
10	Iron & Steel	1296.13	1117.14
11	Non-ferrous metals	1112.70	1022.32
12	Vegetable Oil	1164.96	854.22
13	Metaliferrous ores & other minerals	719.03	840.56
14	Fertilisers, Crude & manufactured	520.30	587.48
15	Chemical material & products	541.87	513.17
16	Medcnl. & Pharmaceutical products	462.20	480.71
17	Wood & Wood products	566.95	473.94
18	Professional instrument, Optical goods, etc.	384.08	351.45
19	Silver	317.95	346.79
20	Machine tools	273.46	262.59
21	Project goods	208.34	251.31
22	Dyeing/tanning/colouring materials.	233.61	244.59
23	Pulses	264.30	238.41
24	Fruits & vegetables	189.85	207.75
25	Textile yarn Fabric, made-up articles	156.52	153.90
26	Pulp and Waste paper	98.68	109.59
27	Leather & leather products	83.76	79.02
28	Newsprint	81.12	65.95
29	Cotton Raw & Waste	144.87	31.69
30	Sulphur & Unroasted Iron Pyrts	14.95	6.95
<b>Total</b>		<b>35618.17</b>	<b>35264.56</b>
<b>Others</b>		1979.53	1852.45
<b>India's Total Import</b>		<b>37597.70</b>	<b>37117.01</b>

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata (P: Provisional) (Note: The analysis is based on the Quick Estimates Groups of commodities, latest available upto October, 2017)



<b>Table 7: India's Merchandise Import of QE Groups</b>						
(Value in US\$ Million)						
S.No	QE Groups	Apr-Oct, 16	% Share	Apr- Oct, 17	% Share	% Change
1	Petroleum, Crude & products	46788.46	22.30	56252.00	21.94	20.23
2	Electronic goods	23336.45	11.12	30734.43	11.99	31.70
3	Gold	11427.72	5.45	19914.65	7.77	74.27
4	Pearls, precious & Semi-precious stones	13662.17	6.51	18976.18	7.40	38.90
5	Machinery, electrical & non-electrical	15524.97	7.40	18122.25	7.07	16.73
6	Coal, Coke & Briquettes, etc.	7713.36	3.68	12247.80	4.78	58.79
7	Organic & Inorganic Chemicals	9724.29	4.63	11420.73	4.45	17.45
8	Transport equipment	11990.56	5.71	8725.44	3.40	-27.23
9	Artificial resins, plastic materials, etc.	7120.69	3.39	8402.68	3.28	18.00
10	Iron & Steel	6638.66	3.16	8325.00	3.25	25.40
11	Vegetable Oil	6210.83	2.96	7252.70	2.83	16.78
12	Non-ferrous metals	5775.14	2.75	7156.86	2.79	23.93
13	Metal ferrous ores & other minerals	3333.13	1.59	4735.34	1.85	42.07
14	Chemical material & products	3013.16	1.44	3663.94	1.43	21.60
15	Wood & Wood products	2889.44	1.38	3517.32	1.37	21.73
16	Fertilisers, Crude & manufactured	3778.78	1.80	3516.96	1.37	-6.93
17	Medicinal & Pharmaceutical products	2940.27	1.40	3024.85	1.18	2.88
18	Professional instrument, Optical goods, etc.	2160.07	1.03	2531.27	0.99	17.18
19	Pulses	1906.55	0.91	2092.24	0.82	9.74
20	Silver	1013.79	0.48	2083.91	0.81	105.56
21	Machine tools	1715.69	0.82	1853.54	0.72	8.03
22	Dyeing/tanning/colouring materials	1255.25	0.60	1647.58	0.64	31.26
23	Project goods	1132.12	0.54	1243.42	0.48	9.83
24	Fruits & vegetables	982.86	0.47	1157.38	0.45	17.76
25	Textile yarn Fabric, made-up articles	901.87	0.43	1055.17	0.41	17.00
26	Cotton Raw & Waste	720.91	0.34	806.95	0.31	11.93
27	Pulp and Waste paper	580.88	0.28	697.90	0.27	20.15
28	Leather & leather products	560.42	0.27	581.20	0.23	3.71
29	Newsprint	489.96	0.23	506.01	0.20	3.28
30	Sulphur & Unroasted Iron Pyrts	83.94	0.04	71.54	0.03	-14.77
<b>Total</b>		<b>195372.39</b>	<b>93.11</b>	<b>242317.24</b>	<b>94.49</b>	<b>24.03</b>
<b>Others</b>		14462.59	6.89	14116.96	5.51	-2.39
<b>India's Total Import</b>		<b>209834.98</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>256434.20</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>22.21</b>

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata (P: Provisional) (Note: The analysis is based on the Quick Estimates Groups of commodities, latest available upto October, 2017)

**Table 8: India's Export by Principal Commodity**

(Value in US\$ Million)						
S. No.	Principal Commodities	Apr-Oct, 16	% Share	Apr-Oct, 17	% Share	% Change
1	Petroleum Products	17,185.66	11.06	20,012.44	11.82	16.45
2	Pearl, Precious, Semiprecious Stones	15,465.96	9.96	14,991.24	8.85	-3.07
3	Gold & Other Precious Metal Jewellery	7,382.19	4.75	7,431.01	4.39	0.66
4	Drug Formulations, Biologicals	7,465.91	4.81	7,249.75	4.28	-2.90
5	Iron And Steel	3,882.19	2.50	6,151.88	3.63	58.46
6	RMG Cotton Incl Accessories	4,837.67	3.11	4,745.32	2.80	-1.91
7	Marine Products	3,470.04	2.23	4,479.12	2.64	29.08
8	Motor Vehicle/Cars	4,319.86	2.78	4,326.72	2.55	0.16
9	Products Of Iron And Steel	3,320.87	2.14	3,800.23	2.24	14.43
10	Organic Chemicals	2,648.26	1.70	3,660.78	2.16	38.23
11	Electric Machinery and Equipment	2,690.75	1.73	3,338.52	1.97	24.07
12	RMG Manmade Fibers	2,726.61	1.76	3,116.83	1.84	14.31
13	Cotton Fabrics, Madeups Etc.	3,041.82	1.96	3,113.64	1.84	2.36
14	Incl. Machinery For Dairy Etc	2,613.40	1.68	2,874.68	1.70	10.00
15	Auto Components/Parts	2,465.19	1.59	2,817.97	1.66	14.31
16	Manmade Yarn, Fabrics, Madeups	2,637.34	1.70	2,756.00	1.63	4.50
17	Aluminium, Products Of Aluminum	1,686.45	1.09	2,559.56	1.51	51.77
18	Residual Chemical And Allied Prod	2,175.79	1.40	2,437.02	1.44	12.01
19	Ship, Boat And Floating Structure	2,024.15	1.30	2,420.26	1.43	19.57
20	Rice -Basmati	1,817.08	1.17	2,355.79	1.39	29.65
21	Buffalo Meat	2,264.05	1.46	2,291.07	1.35	1.19
22	Gold	3,551.76	2.29	1,994.94	1.18	-43.83
23	Rice(Other Than Basmati)	1,414.15	0.91	1,993.98	1.18	41.00
24	Copper and Products Made of Copper	1,294.50	0.83	1,968.44	1.16	52.06
25	RMG of Other Textile Material	2,042.37	1.31	1,943.56	1.15	-4.84
26	Bulk Drugs, Drug Intermediates	1,952.37	1.26	1,941.29	1.15	-0.57
27	Cotton Yarn	1,702.29	1.10	1,784.80	1.05	4.85
28	Spices	1,644.38	1.06	1,743.40	1.03	6.02
29	Plastic Raw Materials	1,391.77	0.90	1,637.77	0.97	17.68
30	Ic Engines And Parts	1,262.11	0.81	1,467.57	0.87	16.28
31	Other Misc. Engineering Items	1,261.74	0.81	1,460.60	0.86	15.76
32	Aircraft, Spacecraft And Parts	1,900.21	1.22	1,302.20	0.77	-31.47
33	Agro Chemicals	1,130.93	0.73	1,301.16	0.77	15.05
34	Footwear Of Leather	1,247.28	0.80	1,259.58	0.74	0.99
35	Dyes	1,142.56	0.74	1,202.29	0.71	5.23
36	Electronics Components	1,060.67	0.68	1,169.21	0.69	10.23
37	Electronics Instruments	1,128.94	0.73	1,158.39	0.68	2.61
38	Granit, Natural Stone And Product	1,073.18	0.69	1,130.82	0.67	5.37
39	Two And Three Wheelers	948.88	0.61	1,130.61	0.67	19.15
40	Handcrafts(Excl.Handmade Carpets)	1,216.13	0.78	1,052.43	0.62	-13.46
<b>Total</b>		<b>1,24,487.46</b>	<b>80.14</b>	<b>1,35,572.87</b>	<b>80.06</b>	<b>8.90</b>
<b>Others</b>		<b>30,856.95</b>	<b>19.86</b>	<b>33,776.53</b>	<b>19.94</b>	<b>9.46</b>
<b>India's total Export</b>		<b>1,55,344.41</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>1,69,349.40</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>9.02</b>

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata(P: Provisional) (Note: (i) Others includes remaining principal commodities including other commodities (ii) The above listed 40 principal commodities are fixed based on the top 40 principal commodities of export during the year 2016-17 )

**Table 9: India's Import by Principal Commodity****(Value in US\$ Million)**

S. No.	Principal Commodities	Apr-Oct, 16	% Share	Apr-Oct, 17	% Share	% Change
1	Petroleum: Crude	37,791.57	18.01	45,018.25	17.46	19.12
2	Gold	11,427.72	5.45	19,925.50	7.73	74.36
3	Pearl, Precious, Semiprecious Stones	13,662.18	6.51	19,570.83	7.59	43.25
4	Telecom Instruments	8,904.15	4.24	12,757.31	4.95	43.27
5	Coal, Coke and Briquettes Etc	7,713.37	3.68	12,261.18	4.76	58.96
6	Petroleum Products	8,996.89	4.29	10,768.65	4.18	19.69
7	Vegetable Oils	6,210.82	2.96	7,234.16	2.81	16.48
8	Organic Chemicals	5,562.20	2.65	6,792.05	2.63	22.11
9	Plastic Raw Materials	5,246.30	2.50	6,232.64	2.42	18.80
10	Iron And Steel	4,653.46	2.22	6,207.95	2.41	33.41
11	Incl. Machinery For Dairy etc	5,262.12	2.51	5,868.13	2.28	11.52
12	Electronics Components	4,145.85	1.98	5,674.83	2.20	36.88
13	Computer Hardware, Peripherals	3,996.68	1.90	4,645.45	1.80	16.23
14	Electric Machinery and Equipment	3,598.83	1.72	4,586.82	1.78	27.45
15	Electronics Instruments	3,339.26	1.59	4,019.70	1.56	20.38
16	Residual Chemical and Allied Product	2,973.35	1.42	3,588.43	1.39	20.69
17	Bulk Minerals and Ores	2,205.60	1.05	3,367.23	1.31	52.67
18	Fertilizers Manufactured	3,308.96	1.58	3,075.63	1.19	-7.05
19	Auto Components/Parts	2,381.60	1.13	2,856.83	1.11	19.95
20	Consumer Electronics	2,420.15	1.15	2,690.12	1.04	11.16
21	Copper and Products Made of Copper	1,984.80	0.95	2,660.07	1.03	34.02
22	Inorganic Chemicals	2,453.88	1.17	2,645.30	1.03	7.80
23	Aircraft, Spacecraft And Parts	4,468.24	2.13	2,627.01	1.02	-41.21
24	Aluminium, Products of Aluminum	2,080.19	0.99	2,520.01	0.98	21.14
25	Medical And Scientific Instrument	1,987.14	0.95	2,297.02	0.89	15.59
26	Products Of Iron And Steel	1,985.19	0.95	2,120.21	0.82	6.80
27	Pulses	1,906.55	0.91	2,084.84	0.81	9.35
28	Silver	1,013.79	0.48	2,081.62	0.81	105.33
29	Other Misc. Engineering Items	1,720.07	0.82	1,970.84	0.76	14.58
30	Paper, Paper Board And Product	1,474.31	0.70	1,906.97	0.74	29.35
31	Ship, Boat And Floating Structure	2,391.45	1.14	1,775.66	0.69	-25.75
32	Ac, Refrigeration Machinery Etc	1,610.55	0.77	1,761.79	0.68	9.39
33	Bulk Drugs, Drug Intermediates	1,596.28	0.76	1,663.80	0.65	4.23
34	Ic Engines And Parts	1,088.94	0.52	1,367.92	0.53	25.62
35	Machine Tools	1,260.96	0.60	1,323.16	0.51	4.93
36	Project Goods	1,132.13	0.54	1,251.53	0.49	10.55
37	Other Rubber Product Except Footwear	1,028.70	0.49	1,213.90	0.47	18.00
38	Other Construction Machinery	890.84	0.42	1,111.94	0.43	24.82
39	Fresh Fruits	925.45	0.44	1,075.54	0.42	16.22
40	Drug Formulations, Biologicals	1,001.81	0.48	988.25	0.38	-1.35
<b>Total</b>		<b>1,77,802.33</b>	<b>84.73</b>	<b>2,23,589.07</b>	<b>86.73</b>	<b>25.75</b>
<b>Others</b>		32,032.65	15.27	34,211.32	13.27	6.80
<b>India's total Import</b>		<b>2,09,834.98</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>2,57,800.39</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>22.86</b>

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata(P: Provisional) (Note: (i) Others includes remaining principal commodities including other commodities (ii) The above listed 40 principal commodities are fixed based on the top 40 principal commodities of import during the year 2016-17)

**Table 10: India's Export by Destination**

(Value in US\$ Million)						
S.No.	Destinations	Apr-Oct, 16	% Share	Apr-Oct, 17	% Share	% Change
1	U S A	25,120.22	16.17	27,203.59	16.06	8.29
2	U Arab Emts	18,566.18	11.95	17,165.36	10.14	-7.55
3	Hong Kong	8,210.90	5.29	8,846.95	5.22	7.75
4	China P Rp	4,678.83	3.01	6,736.15	3.98	43.97
5	Singapore	4,777.96	3.08	6,298.54	3.72	31.82
6	U K	5,111.81	3.29	5,263.03	3.11	2.96
7	Germany	4,092.86	2.63	4,780.59	2.82	16.80
8	Vietnam Soc Rep	3,409.74	2.19	4,242.25	2.51	24.42
9	Bangladesh PR	3,534.08	2.27	4,206.70	2.48	19.03
10	Nepal	3,050.91	1.96	3,305.98	1.95	8.36
11	Belgium	3,132.43	2.02	3,284.67	1.94	4.86
12	Italy	2,590.42	1.67	3,114.66	1.84	20.24
13	Netherland	2,775.57	1.79	3,084.97	1.82	11.15
14	Malaysia	2,462.84	1.59	3,055.16	1.80	24.05
15	Saudi Arab	3,003.17	1.93	2,926.58	1.73	-2.55
16	Turkey	2,738.31	1.76	2,870.12	1.69	4.81
17	France	2,682.65	1.73	2,724.83	1.61	1.57
18	Japan	2,181.19	1.40	2,609.96	1.54	19.66
19	Korea RP	2,200.67	1.42	2,491.35	1.47	13.21
20	Australia	1,743.83	1.12	2,414.01	1.43	38.43
21	Sri Lanka DSR	2,183.22	1.41	2,413.28	1.43	10.54
22	South Africa	1,921.71	1.24	2,353.88	1.39	22.49
23	Mexico	1,968.76	1.27	2,224.28	1.31	12.98
24	Spain	1,922.78	1.24	2,204.54	1.30	14.65
25	Indonesia	1,794.13	1.15	2,083.06	1.23	16.10
26	Thailand	1,661.55	1.07	1,990.36	1.18	19.79
27	Brazil	1,398.71	0.90	1,752.56	1.03	25.30
28	Israel	1,753.85	1.13	1,741.90	1.03	-0.68
29	Iran	1,396.41	0.90	1,685.29	1.00	20.69
30	Oman	1,407.51	0.91	1,497.40	0.88	6.39
31	Egypt A RP	1,233.96	0.79	1,471.51	0.87	19.25
32	Canada	1,153.57	0.74	1,320.60	0.78	14.48
33	Russia	1,088.33	0.70	1,259.17	0.74	15.70
34	Nigeria	1,003.92	0.65	1,167.95	0.69	16.34
35	Taiwan	1,003.88	0.65	1,150.61	0.68	14.62
36	Kenya	1,259.24	0.81	1,090.46	0.64	-13.40
37	Philippines	865.03	0.56	906.95	0.54	4.85
38	Pakistan IR	887.87	0.57	850.08	0.50	-4.26
39	Tanzania Rep	1,125.97	0.72	798.58	0.47	-29.08
40	Kuwait	861.73	0.55	761.95	0.45	-11.58
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,33,956.70</b>	<b>86.23</b>	<b>1,47,349.86</b>	<b>87.01</b>	<b>10.00</b>
	<b>Others</b>	<b>21,387.71</b>	<b>13.77</b>	<b>21,999.54</b>	<b>12.99</b>	<b>2.86</b>
	<b>India's total Export</b>	<b>1,55,344.41</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>1,69,349.40</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>9.02</b>

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata (P: Provisional) (Note: (i) Others includes remaining destinations (ii) The above listed 40 destinations are fixed based on the top 40 destinations of export for the year 2016-17)

**Table 11: India's Import by Sources**

(Value in US\$ Million)						
S.No.	Sources	Apr-Oct, 16	% Share	Apr-Oct, 17	% Share	% Change
1	China P RP	34,988.93	16.67	43,465.09	16.86	24.23
2	U S A	12,439.44	5.93	14,096.84	5.47	13.32
3	U Arab Emts	11,600.17	5.53	12,927.84	5.01	11.45
4	Saudi Arab	11,048.48	5.27	11,975.94	4.65	8.39
5	Switzerland	7,924.60	3.78	11,302.20	4.38	42.62
6	Korea RP	6,793.74	3.24	9,904.20	3.84	45.78
7	Indonesia	6,881.75	3.28	9,405.01	3.65	36.67
8	Iraq	6,215.61	2.96	8,744.51	3.39	40.69
9	Australia	4,771.07	2.27	7,640.73	2.96	60.15
10	Germany	6,626.42	3.16	7,418.67	2.88	11.96
11	Hong Kong	4,417.90	2.11	6,419.08	2.49	45.30
12	Japan	5,678.88	2.71	6,172.34	2.39	8.69
13	Iran	5,461.84	2.60	5,637.03	2.19	3.21
14	Malaysia	5,211.21	2.48	5,211.81	2.02	0.01
15	Nigeria	4,180.72	1.99	5,026.04	1.95	20.22
16	Russia	2,935.94	1.40	4,913.68	1.91	67.36
17	Qatar	4,237.72	2.02	4,493.76	1.74	6.04
18	Singapore	3,919.58	1.87	4,040.60	1.57	3.09
19	Thailand	3,168.97	1.51	3,917.69	1.52	23.63
20	South Africa	2,816.49	1.34	3,864.75	1.50	37.22
21	Venezuela	3,100.54	1.48	3,660.85	1.42	18.07
22	Belgium	4,335.73	2.07	3,367.59	1.31	-22.33
23	Kuwait	2,513.86	1.20	3,272.45	1.27	30.18
24	France	2,995.11	1.43	2,914.73	1.13	-2.68
25	Brazil	2,014.01	0.96	2,880.76	1.12	43.04
26	Canada	1,890.86	0.90	2,704.29	1.05	43.02
27	U K	2,150.13	1.02	2,698.01	1.05	25.48
28	Italy	2,262.60	1.08	2,578.30	1.00	13.95
29	Vietnam Soc Rep	1,952.30	0.93	2,573.65	1.00	31.83
30	Oman	800.14	0.38	2,238.88	0.87	179.81
31	Taiwan	1,838.08	0.88	2,203.58	0.85	19.88
32	Angola	1,184.88	0.56	1,950.50	0.76	64.62
33	Argentina	1,614.70	0.77	1,640.19	0.64	1.58
34	Mexico	1,411.16	0.67	1,589.67	0.62	12.65
35	Ghana	523.80	0.25	1,385.49	0.54	164.51
36	Netherland	1,016.71	0.48	1,288.70	0.50	26.75
37	Ukraine	997.14	0.48	1,275.35	0.49	27.90
38	Israel	1,158.51	0.55	1,161.31	0.45	0.24
39	Spain	906.84	0.43	948.93	0.37	4.64
40	Botswana	592.40	0.28	938.90	0.36	58.49
<b>Total</b>		<b>1,86,578.96</b>	<b>88.92</b>	<b>2,29,849.94</b>	<b>89.16</b>	<b>23.19</b>
Others		23,256.02	11.08	27,950.45	10.84	20.19
<b>India's Total Import</b>		<b>2,09,834.98</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>2,57,800.39</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>22.86</b>

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata(P: Provisional) (Note: (i) Others includes remaining sources (ii) The above listed 40 sources are fixed based on the top 40 sources of import for the year 2016-17)

**Table 12: India's Export by Region****(Value in US\$ Million)**

<b>Regions</b>	<b>Apr-Oct, 16</b>	<b>% Share</b>	<b>Apr-Oct, 17</b>	<b>% Share</b>	<b>% Change</b>
<b>1) Europe</b>	<b>30,035.29</b>	<b>19.33</b>	<b>32,580.99</b>	<b>19.24</b>	<b>8.48</b>
1.1 EU Countries	26,483.67	17.05	28,904.64	17.07	9.14
1.2 European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	709.82	0.46	674.6	0.40	-4.96
1.3 Other European Countries	2,841.81	1.83	3,001.74	1.77	5.63
<b>2) Africa</b>	<b>13,379.22</b>	<b>8.61</b>	<b>14,182.00</b>	<b>8.37</b>	<b>6.00</b>
2.1 Southern African Customs Union (SACU)	2,044.79	1.32	2,472.51	1.46	20.92
2.2 Other South African Countries	847.69	0.55	769.87	0.45	-9.18
2.3 West Africa	3,301.65	2.13	3,916.06	2.31	18.61
2.4 Central Africa	615.03	0.40	653.25	0.39	6.21
2.5 East Africa	3,986.37	2.57	3,526.60	2.08	-11.53
2.6 North Africa	2,583.69	1.66	2,843.70	1.68	10.06
<b>3) America</b>	<b>32,425.42</b>	<b>20.87</b>	<b>35,711.18</b>	<b>21.09</b>	<b>10.13</b>
3.1 North America	28,242.55	18.18	30,748.48	18.16	8.87
3.2 Latin America	4,182.87	2.69	4,962.70	2.93	18.64
<b>4) Asia</b>	<b>75,320.23</b>	<b>48.49</b>	<b>83,649.74</b>	<b>49.39</b>	<b>11.06</b>
4.1 East Asia (Oceania)	1,989.78	1.28	2,670.47	1.58	34.21
4.2 ASEAN	15,597.96	10.04	19,192.82	11.33	23.05
4.3 West Asia- GCC	24,571.25	15.82	23,362.99	13.80	-4.92
4.4 Other West Asia	4,480.33	2.88	4,986.73	2.94	11.30
4.5 NE Asia	18,311.27	11.79	21,889.09	12.93	19.54
4.6 South Asia	10,369.64	6.68	11,547.64	6.82	11.36
<b>5) CIS &amp; Baltics</b>	<b>1,562.51</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1,756.18</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>12.39</b>
5.1 CARs Countries	181.43	0.12	203.64	0.12	12.24
5.2 Other CIS Countries	1,381.08	0.89	1,552.54	0.92	12.41
<b>6) Unspecified Region</b>	<b>2,621.72</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>1,469.30</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>-43.96</b>
<b>India's Total Export</b>	<b>1,55,344.41</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>1,69,349.40</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>9.02</b>

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata (P: Provisional)

<b>Table 13: India's Import by Region</b>					
(Value in US\$ Million)					
<b>Region</b>	<b>Apr-Oct, 16</b>	<b>% Share</b>	<b>Apr-Oct, 17</b>	<b>% Share</b>	<b>% Change</b>
<b>1) Europe</b>	<b>33,106.63</b>	<b>15.78</b>	<b>38,113.91</b>	<b>14.78</b>	<b>15.12</b>
1.1 EU Countries	24,214.82	11.54	25,589.31	9.93	5.68
1.2 European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	8,138.65	3.88	11,792.96	4.57	44.90
1.3 Other European Countries	753.15	0.36	731.64	0.28	-2.86
<b>2) Africa</b>	<b>15,186.64</b>	<b>7.24</b>	<b>20,470.34</b>	<b>7.94</b>	<b>34.79</b>
2.1 Southern African Customs Union (SACU)	3,443.64	1.64	4,881.23	1.89	41.75
2.2 Other South African Countries	1,859.85	0.89	3,113.40	1.21	67.40
2.3 West Africa	7,313.90	3.49	9,322.31	3.62	27.46
2.4 Central Africa	250.11	0.12	262.74	0.10	5.05
2.5 East Africa	503.1	0.24	671.32	0.26	33.44
2.6 North Africa	1,816.04	0.87	2,219.34	0.86	22.21
<b>3) America</b>	<b>25,311.59</b>	<b>12.06</b>	<b>30,451.50</b>	<b>11.81</b>	<b>20.31</b>
3.1 North America	15,741.45	7.50	18,390.79	7.13	16.83
3.2 Latin America	9,570.14	4.56	12,060.71	4.68	26.02
<b>4) Asia</b>	<b>1,27,070.66</b>	<b>60.56</b>	<b>1,55,938.00</b>	<b>60.49</b>	<b>22.72</b>
4.1 East Asia (Oceania)	5,176.07	2.47	8,142.97	3.16	57.32
4.2 ASEAN	22,609.22	10.77	26,596.18	10.32	17.63
4.3 West Asia- GCC	30,388.94	14.48	35,116.87	13.62	15.56
4.4 Other West Asia	13,395.16	6.38	16,187.23	6.28	20.84
4.5 NE Asia	53,798.26	25.64	68,196.00	26.45	26.76
4.6 South Asia	1,703.01	0.81	1,698.76	0.66	-0.25
<b>5) CIS &amp; Baltics</b>	<b>4,531.00</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>7,325.84</b>	<b>2.84</b>	<b>61.68</b>
5.1 CARs Countries	305.96	0.15	738.52	0.29	141.38
5.2 Other CIS Countries	4,225.04	2.01	6,587.31	2.56	55.91
<b>6) Unspecified Region</b>	<b>4,628.45</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>5,500.79</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>18.85</b>
<b>India's Total Import</b>	<b>2,09,834.98</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>2,57,800.39</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>22.86</b>

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata (P: Provisional)